Systems Architecture 2 CM10195

Russell Bradford (Operating Systems)
Alan Hayes (Networking)

2021





This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)



This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)

These units are to provide the material that everybody who might like to think they know about computer science should be able to recite in their sleep

This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)

These units are to provide the material that everybody who might like to think they know about computer science should be able to recite in their sleep

Some of you may already know some of the material in this unit

This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)

These units are to provide the material that everybody who might like to think they know about computer science should be able to recite in their sleep

Some of you may already know some of the material in this unit

• You are lucky, but don't assume you know it all!

•

This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)

These units are to provide the material that everybody who might like to think they know about computer science should be able to recite in their sleep

Some of you may already know some of the material in this unit

You are lucky, but don't assume you know it all!

For most of you this is new

This unit follows on directly from Systems Architecture 1 (CM10194)

These units are to provide the material that everybody who might like to think they know about computer science should be able to recite in their sleep

Some of you may already know some of the material in this unit

You are lucky, but don't assume you know it all!

For most of you this is new

You are lucky because it's all good stuff!

There are two major chunks of material:

There are two major chunks of material:

1. Introduction to Operating Systems: taught by me

There are two major chunks of material:

- 1. Introduction to Operating Systems: taught by me
- 2. Introduction to Computer Networks: taught by Alan Hayes

There are two major chunks of material:

- 1. Introduction to Operating Systems: taught by me
- 2. Introduction to Computer Networks: taught by Alan Hayes

Both are things that if your computer is working properly, you shouldn't notice them at all!

There are two major chunks of material:

- 1. Introduction to Operating Systems: taught by me
- 2. Introduction to Computer Networks: taught by Alan Hayes

Both are things that if your computer is working properly, you shouldn't notice them at all!

"Operating systems are like underwear - Nobody really wants to look at them" Bill Joy

Structure of this unit:

- Pre-recorded "lectures", released week-by-week on Re:View/Panopto. The main delivery of the content of this unit. These will be in several chunks each week: they will vary in number and length as is appropriate for the topic being discussed, but generally there will be several short videos (instead of fewer long ones)
- These will be uploaded Monday mornings

- Live Interactive Online sessions:
 - Wednesdays 12:15
 - Thursdays 15:15

On Zoom. See Moodle for links. These sessions will be reactive ("make it up as we go along") for things like questions, supplementary discussions, coursework, past papers, or anything (relevant) you want.

These sessions will be recorded (to Re:View/Panopto) for the benefit of those people who can't make the timeslot

These sessions will be recorded (to Re:View/Panopto) for the benefit of those people who can't make the timeslot

If you have a personal issue with being recorded, make sure your camera and microphone are off. You can still interact via chat

These sessions will be recorded (to Re:View/Panopto) for the benefit of those people who can't make the timeslot

If you have a personal issue with being recorded, make sure your camera and microphone are off. You can still interact via chat

At first, we shall only be using the Wednesdays session as there won't be so much to talk about and to manage our workload/studyload. We shall use the Thursdays as and when they are needed

Assessment

Usual combination of assessed coursework and exam

Unit Outline Assessment

Usual combination of assessed coursework and exam

1. Essay on Operating System issues (15%)

Unit Outline Assessment

Usual combination of assessed coursework and exam

- 1. Essay on Operating System issues (15%)
- 2. Networking Assignment (15%)

Unit Outline Assessment

Usual combination of assessed coursework and exam

- 1. Essay on Operating System issues (15%)
- 2. Networking Assignment (15%)
- 3. End of unit exam (70%)

Assessment

Coursework timelines (approximately, subject to change):

- 1. set Wed 24 Feb, due Fri 19 Mar
- 2. set Wed 24 Mar, due Fri 23 Apr

Feedback on coursework will be provided via Moodle.

Assessment

Coursework timelines (approximately, subject to change):

- 1. set Wed 24 Feb, due Fri 19 Mar
- 2. set Wed 24 Mar, due Fri 23 Apr

Feedback on coursework will be provided via Moodle.

The week starting 8th March is consolidation week: no new material

Assessment

Coursework timelines (approximately, subject to change):

- 1. set Wed 24 Feb, due Fri 19 Mar
- 2. set Wed 24 Mar, due Fri 23 Apr

Feedback on coursework will be provided via Moodle.

The week starting 8th March is consolidation week: no new material

Easter break: two weeks starting 29th March

Outline content:

1. Introduction: What they are and what they do; history

- 1. Introduction: What they are and what they do; history
- 2. Processes

- 1. Introduction: What they are and what they do; history
- 2. Processes
- 3. Memory and memory management

- 1. Introduction: What they are and what they do; history
- 2. Processes
- 3. Memory and memory management
- 4. Files and filesystems

- 1. Introduction: What they are and what they do; history
- 2. Processes
- 3. Memory and memory management
- 4. Files and filesystems
- 5. (Peripherals and I/O)

 Introduction: What they are and what they need to do; history

- Introduction: What they are and what they need to do; history
- 2. Layering models

- 1. Introduction: What they are and what they need to do; history
- 2. Layering models
- 3. Addresses and names

- Introduction: What they are and what they need to do; history
- 2. Layering models
- 3. Addresses and names
- 4. Services (DNS, LDAP, SSL)

- Introduction: What they are and what they need to do; history
- 2. Layering models
- 3. Addresses and names
- 4. Services (DNS, LDAP, SSL)
- 5. Application abstractions: data services and web services

Unit Outline Resources

The subject of Operating Systems is nearly as old as that of computers and so there are *lots* of books

Resources

Some books I found on my shelf:

- "Operating Systems Internal and Design Principles" W Stallings, Prentice Hall
- "Computer Systems Architecture A Networking Approach"
 R Williams, Addison-Wesley
- "Introduction to Operating Systems Behind the Desktop" J English, Palgrave
- "Operating Systems a Concept-Based Approach" D M Dhamdhere, McGraw Hill
- "Operating Systems Concepts with Java" A Silbershatz et al, Wiley

N.B. These were given to me by the publishers so I'm not saying they are the best books out there

N.B. These were given to me by the publishers so I'm not saying they are the best books out there

The thing to do is look at several and find one that suits you: they all contain roughly the same material

Networking books

- "TCP/IP Illustrated Volume 1" W R Stevens, Addison-Wesley
- "Computer Networks, 4th Ed" A Tanenbaum, Pearson
- "The Art of Computer Networking" R Bradford, Pearson (Polish Edition: "Podstawy Sieci Komputerowych", WKŁ)

Networking books

- "TCP/IP Illustrated Volume 1" W R Stevens, Addison-Wesley
- "Computer Networks, 4th Ed" A Tanenbaum, Pearson
- "The Art of Computer Networking" R Bradford, Pearson (Polish Edition: "Podstawy Sieci Komputerowych", WKŁ)

These are definitely all good books!

You don't need me to tell you that there is a large amount of material out there on the Web?

You don't need me to tell you that there is a large amount of material out there on the Web?

Wikipedia is fairly accurate in this area: but, as usual with Wikipedia, you should follow up the references and check with other sources

Unit Outline

Resources

You don't need me to tell you that there is a large amount of material out there on the Web?

Wikipedia is fairly accurate in this area: but, as usual with Wikipedia, you should follow up the references and check with other sources

Unit Web page: http:
//people.bath.ac.uk/masrjb/CourseNotes/cm10195.html
(link on Moodle)

Unit Outline

Resources

Contacting me:

Contacting me:

If you have a question on the unit, please consider bringing it along to the LOIL so that everyone can get the benefit

Unit Outline

Resources

Contacting me:

If you have a question on the unit, please consider bringing it along to the LOIL so that everyone can get the benefit

Otherwise, email me — I don't monitor all the dozens of other ways of messaging (Moodle, Teams, etc.) and email is the only way to be sure of getting a message to me

Unit Outline

Resources

Contacting me:

If you have a question on the unit, please consider bringing it along to the LOIL so that everyone can get the benefit

Otherwise, email me — I don't monitor all the dozens of other ways of messaging (Moodle, Teams, etc.) and email is the only way to be sure of getting a message to me

I keep a 9-5 (approx) Monday–Friday week and am unlikely to respond out of those times (a long time a ago someone said "Get a life", so I did)

Remember:

Remember:

You are expected to do some work outside of lectures

Remember:

You are expected to do some work outside of lectures

Lectures are the *start* of the learning process, not the end!

Remember:

You are expected to do some work outside of lectures

Lectures are the *start* of the learning process, not the end!

These slides are reminders to me on what to say in lectures

Remember:

You are expected to do some work outside of lectures

Lectures are the *start* of the learning process, not the end!

These slides are reminders to me on what to say in lectures

They are often abbreviated in style, and so are not the whole story and would not be suitable to be quoted verbatim in an exam

Do not rely purely on my notes for your revision

Do not rely purely on my notes for your revision

People who do this live to regret it

Do not rely purely on my notes for your revision

People who do this live to regret it

Like every Unit, you are expected to read around the subject for yourself

Do not rely purely on my notes for your revision

People who do this live to regret it

Like every Unit, you are expected to read around the subject for yourself

You need to take your own notes, read, and participate

Do not rely purely on my notes for your revision

People who do this live to regret it

Like every Unit, you are expected to read around the subject for yourself

You need to take your own notes, read, and participate

You don't expect to get fit simply by paying to joining a gym. . .

"If you have college courses in CS, buy the books and spend day and night the few days before class going through the books and taking notes and answering questions and programming examples before the first class even starts. If you really want to do this in your life, that's what you should do, not just wait for the education to be handed you. Those who finish at the top will always be in high demand. You can learn outside of school too but you have to put a lot of time into it. It doesn't come easily. Small steps, each improving on the other, is what to expect, not instant understanding and expertise."

Steve Wozniak, co-founder of Apple

Computer Science is not a spectator sport

Anon

