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# The Income and Expenditure Survey Codebook Bangladesh, 2005

1	Bangladesh
	Site
11	Chandair, Manikgonj
12	Dasara Town, Manikgonj
13	Farir Char, Manikgonj
14	Munshipara, Dinajpur
15	Ranipur, Dinajpur
16	Saidpur, Dinajpur

# PART I: UPDATING HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS

	2. How or why has the person left the household		Iain residence	4. Cause of death		
	LDREN:	1	This village	1	Illness	
1	To be with parent	2	Rural area, this district	2	Hunger	
2	To be near school/get a better education	3	Other rural area	3	Accident	
3	Parents were too sick/unable to care for him/her	4	Urban area, this district	4	War-related injures	
4	Sent to relative/friends for other reason/adopted	5	Other urban area	5	Old age	
ADI	JLTS	6	Capital city	6	Violence/conflicts	
5	To live with spouse/marriage	7	Abroad	7	Reason not known	
6	Divorced out of family	8	Other, specify	8	Other, specify	
7	Returned home					
8	To look for work					
9	To take up job					
10	To be near to their place of work					
11	To run own farm or enterprise					
12	Contract ended					
13	Land shortage					
14	Drought or natural disaster					
15	To look after other relatives					
16	Conscripted into the army					
17	Sick, went for treatment					
18	Migrated, intentions unknown					
19	Death					
20	Other, specify					

8 and 14. Relation to household head		16.	16. How has the person entered the household		
1	Head	CH	ILDREN		
2	Father/mother	1	Birth		
3	Sister/brother	2	Came with parent/other adult		
4	Spouse/partner	3	To be near school/get a better education		
5	Son/daughter	4	Orphaned or abandoned/adopted		
6	Grandchild	5	Parents are unable to care for him/her		
7	Grandparent	AD	ULTS		
8	Niece/nephew	6	Came to live with spouse		
9	Uncle/aunt	7	To look for employment/to work		
10	Son/daughter-in-law	8	To be near to their place of employment		
11	Father/mother-in-law	9	To help work on farm or enterprise		
12	Brother/sister-in-law	10	To look after other relatives		
13	Other relative of head or spouse	11	Sick, came to be looked after		
14	'Adopted relative'	12	Old, came to be looked after		
15	Other unrelated person	13	Returned from army		
16	Fictive kin	14	Returned from abroad		
17	Other, specify	15	Returned from the place of work/employment		
		16	Other, specify		

16. Main activity of the person, see the following section.

# PART II: HOUSEHOLD INCOMES. SECTION 2.1 AND SECTION 2.2

2. N	Tain activities/occupations			6. Lo	ocation of activities/occupations
Agr	icultural:	Hom	e workers:	0	Inside home
1	Farmer	36	Caring (children)	1	In the compound
2	Agricultural labourer	37	Caring (other, e.g. sick)	2	In the village on own land
3	Herding	38	Fetching wood/water	3	In the village on someone else's land
4	Milking	39	Processing food for household consumption	4	In own business premises in village
5	Stock breeding	40	Cooking	5	In someone else's business premises in village
	Artisanal:	41	Sewing	6	In a nearby rural area
6	Blacksmith	42	Housewife/home maker, other household worker	7	In a nearby town
7	Carpenter	Com	mercial:	8	In a distant village
8	Cobbler/Leather worker	43	Businessman	9	In a distant town/city
9	Craft worker (e.g. pots, handicrafts)	44	Hotel/Restaurant worker	10	Capital city
10	Goldsmith	45	Merchandising goods	11	Abroad
11	Potter	46	Petty Trader/Grocer	12	Institution or market place in this village/community
12	Tailor	47	Self-employed (own farm / business)	13	Other, specify
13	Tanner	48	Shop worker		
14	Weaver	49	Street vendor (e.g. dung cakes, home-made food		
			/drink, firewood)		
Non	-agricultural (rural):	50	Trader (honey, grain, etc)		
15	Construction labourer		Not in labour force:		
16	Factory/mill worker (skilled)	51	Disabled/sick		
17	Factory/mill worker (unskilled)	52	Looking for work		
18	Fishing	53	Unable to work as no work available		
19	Manual worker (e.g. loading, digging, wood chopping,	54	Unable to work through old age		
	house plastering)				
20	Welding Worker	55	Studying: school, college, training programme		
21	Woodworker	56	[NONE]		
Trai	nsport:	Misc	ellaneous:		
22	Transport Mechanic	57	Maid servant		
23	Transport worker - mechanised (e.g. driver, mechanic)	58	Barber		
24	Transport worker - non mechanised (e.g. horse and cart,	59	Beggar		
	pack animals)				
	fessional:	60	Poultry		
25	Administrative/clerical	61	Livestock		
26	Doctor	62	Fisheries		
27	Government work: party or administration	63	Rural medical practitioner		
28	Health worker: modern sector	64	Homeopath practitioner		
29	Health worker: traditional sector	65	Exorcist		
30	Lawyer	66	Traditional healer (herbalist)		
31	Monk	67	Ayurvedic healer		
32	NGO worker	68	Engineer		
33	Religious worker	69	Small professional (e.g. guard, ayah, peon)		
34	Soldier	70	Private job (not mentioned specifically)		
35	Teacher	71	Other, specify		

# SECTION 2.2: INCOME FROM WAGES AND SALARIES.

4. P	ayment in kind	9. Who decides about the use of this income?		
1	Potatoes	1	Mainly household head only	
2	Meat	2	Mainly household head, minor spouse	
3	Fruit	3	Mainly household head, minor other member	
4	Vegetables	4	Household head and spouse equally together	
5	Cereals/paddy	5	Household head and other member equally together	
6	Animals	6	Minor household head, mainly spouse	
7	Food	7	Minor household head, mainly other member(s)	
8	Rice	8	Spouse only	
9	Clothes	9	Other member(s) only, not household head	
10	Marriage expenses	10	Any other way	
11	Other, specify			

# SECTION 2.3: INCOME FROM NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES/BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS

1. W	1. What kind of enterprises did your household own and operate (jointly or solely) in the last month?				
1	Blacksmith's work	18	Grocery		
2	Carpentry	19	Tea stall		
3	Leather work	20	Restaurant / food shop		
4	Craft work	21	Commercial phone-fax centre		
5	Jewellery	22	Coaching centre		
6	Pottery	23	Beauty parlour		
7	Tailoring	24	Cyber cafe		
8	Weaving	25	Printing press		
9	Other wood related work	26	Butcher's work (meat selling)		
10	Transport business	27	Other small business/trade		
11	Rickshaw/van repairing workshop	28	Rice mill (husking mill)		
12	Car repairing workshop	29	Other large business		
13	Welding (workshop)	30	Street vendor / itinerant trader		
14	Radio and watch/clock repairing	31	Food processing (e.g. bakery, biscuit factory etc.)		
15	TV and fridge repairing	32	Brick field		
16	Hair cutting saloon	33	Other self-employed professional work (e.g. private practice of physician)		
17	Medicine shop	34	Other, specify		

8. If	the production was in kind, please mention what it was.	16.	Who decides about the use of this income?
1	Agricultural product	1	Mainly household head only
2	Livestock	2	Mainly household head, minor spouse
3	Craft product	3	Mainly household head, minor other member
4	Prepared food and drink	4	Household head and spouse equally together
5	Services	5	Household head and other member equally together
6	Natural resource product	6	Minor household head, mainly spouse
7	Fisheries resource	7	Minor household head, mainly other member(s)
8	Textile products	8	Spouse only
9	Manufactured products	9	Other member(s) only, not household head
10	Leather products	10	Any other way
11	Other, specify		

# SECTION 2.4: INCOME FROM CROP AGRICULTURE

1. W	hat crops did your household produce during the last season?	15. V	Who decides about the use of this income?
1	Paddy	1	Mainly household head only
2	Jute	2	Mainly household head, minor spouse
3	Wheat	3	Mainly household head, minor other member
4	Maize	4	Household head and spouse equally together
5	Tobacco	5	Household head and other member equally together
6	Potato	6	Minor household head, mainly spouse
7	Sugarcane	7	Minor household head, mainly other member(s)
8	Pulses	8	Spouse only
9	Mustard	9	Other member(s) only, not household head
10	Other, specify	10	Any other way

# SECTION 2.5: INCOME FROM NON-CROP AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES

5. W	5. Who decides about the use of this income?				
1	Mainly household head only				
2	Mainly household head, minor spouse				
3	Mainly household head, minor other member				
4	Household head and spouse equally together				
5	Household head and other member equally together				
6	Minor household head, mainly spouse				
7	Minor household head, mainly other member(s)				
8	Spouse only				
9	Other member(s) only, not household head				
10	Any other way				

#### **SECTION 2.6: INCOME FROM RENT AND TRANSFERS**

5. W	5. Who decides about the use of this income?			
1	Mainly household head only			
2	Mainly household head, minor spouse			
3	Mainly household head, minor other member			
4	Household head and spouse equally together			
5	Household head and other member equally together			
6	Minor household head, mainly spouse			
7	Minor household head, mainly other member(s)			
8	Spouse only			
9	Other member(s) only, not household head			
10	Any other way			

# PART IV: EMPLOYMENT AND REMITTANCES

#### SECTION 4.1: EMPLOYMENT HISTORY AND DIVERSIFICATION

1. Have your and other members of your household been doing the same works since the beginning or have you changed your works? If you have changed, what did you and members of your family did 15 years ago? Also, can you tell us the reasons for the reported changes?

Column 2: Same as the codes for activities/occupations in Sections 2.1 and 2.2 of Part II.

3. R	Reasons for changing activity (maximum 3)		
1	Insufficient income	14	Loss of land
2	Scope of work reduced	15	Loss in business
3	Not respectable	16	Accident
4	Location of work too far away	17	Illness
5	Too much time needed	18	Marriage
6	Odd working time (e.g. at night)	19	Child birth
7	Work not available all the year round	20	Migration
8	Bad working environment	21	Loss of job
9	Bad behaviour of the employer	22	Creation of new opportunity with brighter prospects
10	Bad behaviour of the colleagues	23	Creation of opportunity as a result of receiving loan
11	Problem of matching with the activities of other member(s) of the family	24	Beginning of main working life
12	Complaints by family member(s)	25	Limited scopes for improvement
13	Complaints by other people in the community	26	Other, specify

2. Are you and the members of your family happy with your present work?

Column 3: Same codes as the above.

# 3. Do you and members of your family want to change your present activity? If yes, what new activity do you want to undertake?

Column 3: Same activity codes as in Sections 2.1 and 2.2 of Part II.

4. If y	res, why?		
1 3	Sufficient income with the expected activity	15	Loss in business
2	Scope of work reduced with the current activity	16	Accident
3 ′	The expected activity is more respectable	17	Illness
4	Location of the current work too far away	18	Marriage
5	Too much time needed for the current activity	19	Child birth
6	Odd working time (e.g. at night) with the current activity	20	Migration
7	Work not available all the year round with the current activity	21	Loss of job
8	Better working environment with the expected activity	22	Creation of new opportunity with brighter prospects
9 ]	Bad behaviour of the employer of the current activity	23	Creation of opportunity as a result of receiving loan
	Bad behaviour of the colleagues at the current activity	24	Beginning of main working life
11	More scopes for matching with the activities of other member(s) of the family	25	More scopes for improvement with the current activity
12	Complaints by family member(s) about the current activity	26	The expected work is more permanent
13	Complaints by other people in the community about the current activity	27	More power with the expected activity
14	Loss of land	28	Other, specify

#### 4. If you and members of your family wish to change (i.e. if yes to question 3 above) your present activity, can you do it?

3. If	3. If no, what are the barriers to change?				
1	Lack of educational qualification				
2	Lack of skill				
3	Lack of physical ability				
4	Lack of capital				
5	Lack of opportunities/scopes				
6	Compulsions (e.g. contract, moral obligations etc.)				
7	Absence of scopes nearby				
8	Lack of necessary networks/connections				
9	Lack of necessary information				
10	Ideological/religious obligations				
11	Social pressure				
12	Illness				
13	Other, specify				

# **SECTION 4.2: REMITTANCES AND WELLBEING**

# 1. Who has migrated, how and under what circumstances?

2. T	2. Types of Migration				4. Seasonality		5. Who negotiated		ources of finance	7. How to manage household while in migration		
1	Abroad	1	This village or community	1	Seasonal	1	Self	1	Cash	1	Cash	
2	Within country: to Dhaka (Capital city)	2	Rural area of this Ward	2	Temporary (depends on job location)	2	Other member of the family	2	Loan from neighbour/friend	2	Loan from neighbour/friend	
3	Within country: rural to	3	Rural area of this Union	3	Permanent	3	Relative	3	Loan from blood kin	3	Loan from blood kin	
4	Within country: rural to urban	4	Rural area of this Sub-	4	Commuter	4	Neighbour/friend	4	Loan from affinal kin	4	Loan from affinal kin	
5	Within country: urban to urban	5	Rural area of this District			5	Local people's representative	5	Loan from bank	5	Loan from bank	
6	Within country: urban to rural	6	Rural area of this Division/Province/Zone			6	Service providing organisation in the locality	6	Loan from NGO	6	Loan from NGO	
		7	Rural area of Region/Department			7	Employer or his/her representative	7	Loan from any other organisation	7	Loan from any other organisation	
		8	Urban area of this Ward			8	Manpower exporting agency	8	Loan from moneylender	8	Loan from moneylender	
		9	Urban area of this Union			9	Individual/broker who assist in going abroad	9	Loan from fictive kin	9	Loan from fictive kin	
		10	Urban area of this Sub- district			10	Relative/neighbour/friend living at the destination	10	Sale of arable land	10	Sale of arable land	
		11	Urban area of this District			11	Other, specify	11	Sale of homestead	11	Sale of homestead	
		12	Urban area of this Division/Province/Zone					12	Mortgage out arable land	12	Mortgage out arable land	
		13	Urban area of this Region/Department					13	Sale of domestic animal	13	Sale of domestic animal	
		14	Major city of this Region/Department					14	Sale of house/shop	14	Sale of house/shop	
		15	Capital city					15	Sale of trees	15	Sale of trees	
		16	Any other place in the country					16	Sale of ornaments	16	Sale of ornaments	
		17	Middle east					17	Dowry	17	Dowry	
		19	Far east					18	Assistance of relative/friend/neighbour	18	Sending family member(s) away	
		20	South and Southeast Asia					19	No money needed	19	Reducing food intake (quality)	
		21	Oceania	ĺ				20	Sale or mortgage of other assets	20	Reducing food intake (quantity)	
		22	Europe					21	Other, specify	21	Income of other member(s) of the family	
		23	North America							22	Other, specify	
		24	Other, specify									

# 2. Remittances and its management over the past 4 months

2. Purposes of using the money		6. Goods sent to the household			7. Contribution to the community		
1	Purchase of arable land	1	Cassette player	1	Construction/repairing of mosques		
2	Purchase of homestead	2	VCP/VCR/DVD/VCD-player	2	Construction/repairing of madrassa		
3	Building new tin-house	3	Computer	3	Construction/repairing of temple		
4	Building new brick-house	4	Television	4	Construction/repairing of educational institution		
5	Repairing of old house	5	Camera	5	Construction/repairing of road		
6	Repayment of loan	6	Video camera	6	Construction/repairing of church		
7	Bearing court expenditure	7	Garments, shoes etc.	7	Construction/repairing of hospital		
8	Sending family members abroad	8	Blanket	8	Assistance for the poor		
9	Release of mortgaged land	9	Gold	9	Assistance for social organisations		
10	Marriage expenditure	10	Briefcase	10	Assistance for religious occasion/festivals		
11	Paying for dowry	11	Radio	11	Assistance for social ceremonies		
12	Savings	12	Wrist watch	12	Other, specify		
13	Purchase of vehicle	13	Mobile				
14	Setting up sanitary latrine	14	Cosmetics				
15	Mortgaging in arable land	15	Other, specify				
16	Purchase of furniture						
17	Setting up tube-well						
18	Investment in business						
19	Social ceremonies						
20	Gifts/donations to relatives						
21	Purchase of animals						
22	Purchase of agricultural inputs						
23	Electricity, water, gas facilities in the dwelling						
24	Religious festivals						
25	Treatment of family members						
26	Education of family members						
27	Election expenditure						
28	Other, specify						

# 3. Costs of the Migrant at the destination over the past four months

2. S	ufferings of the migrant at destination	4. Sufferings of the migrant's household at				
		orig				
1	Low quality accommodation	1	Marriage related problems			
2	Health problem	2	Health related problems			
3	Obligation of sending money to family	3	Education related problems			
4	Physical insecurity	4	Food related problems			
5	Death	5	Housing related problems			
6	Injury by accident	6	Sexual harassment			
7	Injury by attack of thieves/dacoits	7	Physical harassment			
8	Injury by natural disaster	8	Oral harassment			
9	Pregnancy complications	9	Conflicts among family members			
10	Food problems	10	Political harassment			
11	Unhygienic sanitation	11	Racial harassment			
12	Harsh working condition	12	Indebtedness (economic hardships)			
13	Sexual harassment	13	Land dispute			
14	Problem regarding children's education	14	Divorce			
15	Lack of respect	15	Problems in family relationships			
16	Problem in adjusting with different culture	16	Problems in social relationships			
17	Language problem	17	Too much addiction to alcohol/gambling			
18	Late payment of salary	18	Mental anxiety			
19	No payment of salary	19	Other, specify			
20	Problem in adapting different occupation					
21	Unemployment					
22	Racial discrimination					
23	Marital problem					
24	Problem with the police					
25	Discrimination					
26	No scope for promotion in the work					
27	Other, specify					

# **PART V: SAVING AND CREDIT**

**SECTION 5.1: SAVING** 

Please see the ID code of Part I.

2. V	Where did you save money?		at are you saving for?		l you save on a regular basis or rom time to time when you	6. Would you say your savings are mainly long-term savings for the future or mainly short-term savings for things you need now and for unexpected events?			
1	Bank/insurance	For Pi	roduction	1	Regular basis	1	Mainly long term		
2	Post office / national savings centre	1	To buy farm and other tools/ implements	2	From time to time	2	Mainly short term		
3	Cooperative / credit association	2	To buy inputs (seeds, fertilizers, pesticides)	3	Other, specify	3	Both equally		
4	NGO	3	To buy livestock	4	Don't know	4	Neither/don't know		
5	Money-lender	4	To pay for hired labour						
6	Family member/friend	5	To pay rent/taxes						
7	Businessman/shop-keeper	6	To start and off-farm business						
8	Informal savings (animal, ornaments, paddy etc.)	For Co	onsumption						
9	Savings and credit associations	7	To buy food for the household						
10	Self	8	To buy consumer durables						
11	Other, specify	9	To pay for travel expenses						
		10	To pay for building materials						
		11	To pay for health expenses						
		12	To pay for education expenses						
		13	For wedding						
		14	For funeral						
		15	Future security						
		16	Other, specify						

# SECTION 5.2: CREDIT Please see the ID code of Part I.

2. Source		3. What was the main reason for borrowing or obtaining this loan?			o turned you down?	8. In case of emergency, which source of support you turn to borrow money?			
1	Bank/insurance	For Pro	duction	1	Government agency	1	Bank		
2	Post office / national savings centre	1	To buy farm and other tools/ implements	2	Agric. Development Bank	2	Cooperative/credit		
3	Cooperative / credit association	2	To buy inputs (seeds, fertilizers, pesticides)	3	Other national bank	3	Microcredit (govt)		
4	NGO	3	To buy livestock	4	Commercial bank	4	Microcredit (NGO)		
5	Money-lender	4	To pay for hired labour	5	Credit union	5	Moneylender		
6	Family member/friend	5	To pay rent/taxes	6	Cooperative	6	Saving and credit association		
7	Businessman	6	To start and off-farm business	7	Other cooperative	7	Trader		
8	Landlord	For Cor	sumption	8	NGO	8	Landlord		
9	Friend/neighbour/colleague	7	To buy food for the household	9	Landlord	9	Friend/neighbour		
10	Relative	8	To buy consumer durables	10	Employer	10	Relative		
11	Provident fund	9	To pay for travel expenses	11	Relative	11	Provident fund		
12	Other, specify	10	To pay for building materials	12	Friend	12	Other, specify		
		11	To pay for health expenses	13	Other individual				
		12	To pay for education expenses	14	Other institution				
		13	For wedding						
		14	For funeral						
		15	Other (specify)						

# 2. Only if the household did not obtained a loan in the past 12 months. Why did your household not attempt to borrow money in the last 12 months?

1	No need
2	Believed would be refused
3	Too expensive
4	Inadequate collateral
5	Do not like to be in debt
6	Do not know any lender
7	Excessive complicacies
8	Other, specify

# SECTION 5.3: CREDIT LENT TO NON-MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD Please see the ID code of Part I.

The codes for credit in kind need to be adjusted to country characteristics

	5. Do you have any other business				
relationship with the borrower?					
1	Supplies inputs				
2	Labour sharing				
3	Oxen sharing				
4	Buy crops/sell crops				
5	Employer				
6	Land sharing				
7	Business partner				
8	Client, customer				
9	Landlord				
10	No business relationship				
11	Other, specify				

# SECTION 5.4: HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT Please see the ID code of Part I.

PART VI: INCOME EXPECTATIONS

Please see the ID code of Part I.

# **PART VII: HEALTH**

# 1. We would like to know about the health status and health seeking behaviour of the members of your household for last 4 months

1	Dehydration	41	Tremor, involuntary movements
2	Diarrhoea	42	Ulceration
3	Gastritis	43	Skin irritation
1	Nausea, vomiting	44	TB
5	Malnutrition	45	Other respiratory conditions
5	Specific vitamin deficiencies	46	Eye problems (e.g. crustyness)
7	Parasites (intestinal)	47	Earache
3	Parasites (other)	48	Dental
)	Haemorrhoids	49	Bites (animal, insect, etc)
10	Under/over weight	50	Rabies
11	Dizziness	51	Burns
12	Fever, sweating	52	Fractures
3	Headaches	53	Muscular strain (e.g. pulled or torn)
14	Tiredness	54	Muscle twist
15	Anxiety	55	Asthma
16	Depression	56	Goitre
17	Dementia	57	Leprosy
18	Mental health (other)	58	Other skin diseases
19	Sleep problems	59	High blood pressure
20	Diabetes	60	Heart disease
21	Elephantiasis	61	Cancer
22	Malaria	62	Blindness
23	Measles	63	Other eye problems
24	Meningitis	64	Dysentery
25	Polio	65	Blood dysentery
26	Smallpox	66	Worm
27	Typhoid	67	Anaemia
28	HIV/AIDS	68	Rheumatic fever
29	Hepatitis B or C	69	Kidney problem
30	Other sexually transmitted diseases	70	Cold
31	Difficult birth	71	Cough
32	Miscarriage	72	Tumour
33	Infertility	73	Becoming senseless
34	Reproductive health (other)	74	Low blood pressure
35	Sexual dysfunction	75	Arthritis
36	Urinary	76	Sin-ache
37	Pain (chest)	77	Stomach-ache
38	Pain (internal organs)	78	Dengue fever
39	Pain (joints, muscles)	79	Other, specify
40	Paralysis		· ·

4. T					easons for taking the	6. Reasons for not taking any treatment				
Pla	ce	Tyl	pe	particularly this treatment						
Mod	lern	1 Government		1 Less expensive		1	Absence of caregivers			
1	Pharmacy (nearest)	2	NGO	2	Situated nearby	2	Could not spare time away from work			
2	Pharmacy (not the nearest)	3	No institutional affiliation	3	Treatment provider known	3	No means of transporting patient			
3	Health worker (mobile)	4	Private	4	Good behaviour of the physician	4	Fear of disrespect			
4	Health worker (clinic-based)	5	Traditional site	5	No side-effects of the treatment	5	Fear of poor quality/ineffective treatment			
5	Health centre/clinic (nearest)	6	Other, specify	6	Fast recovery	6	Fear of pain			
6	Health centre/clinic (not the nearest)			7	Traditional belief	7	Fear of side effects			
7	Hospital (nearest)			8	Other, specify	8	Concern about excessive level of extortion			
8	Hospital (not the nearest)					9	Expected cost of treatment high			
9	Residence (modern)					10	Expected cost of treatment reasonable, but no money			
10	Other, specify					11	Illness mild			
Trac	litional and others					12	Illness unlikely to be treatable			
11	Self-diagnosis and treatment					13	Lack of information			
12	Bonesetter					14	Low quality of facility (e.g. no drugs)			
13	Herbalist					15	No facility available			
14	Homeopath					16	No facility available within village/surrounding area			
15	Hot spring					17	No-one available to escort patient			
16	Religious site					18	Self-diagnosis and treatment			
17	Traditional healer					19	Traditional beliefs			
18	Site with traditional healing power					20	Ignorance			
19	Spirit possession exorciser					21	Lack of awareness			
20	Spiritual/faith healer					22	Other, specify			
21	Witch									
22	Residence (other)									
23	Ayurvedic									
24	Itinerant drug seller (e.g. canvasser)									
25	Other, specify									

# 2. How much did you spend for treatment during the last 4 months and what were the sources of money?

Sou	Sources of money					
1	Savings (bank, NGO and others)					
2	Income					
3	Sale of assets (livestock, other household assets, ornaments)					
4	Borrowing/loan (etc. moneylender, NGO, advance against salary,					
	due in the shop, clinic or hospital)					
5	Gift/donation					
6	Other					

PART VIII: GLOBAL HAPPINESS

No code required.

PART IX: NEED DOMAIN SATISFACTION

Please see the ID code of Part I.