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Well-being in Developing Countries (WeD)

ESRC Research Group, University of Bath

Resources and Needs Questionnaire (RANQ)

Bangladesh, Ethiopia, Peru and Thailand

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	Name	Code number		
Country				
Site/Village				
Household Number			Signature	Date
Interviewer				
Supervisor				
Data entry personnel 1				
Data entry personnel 2				

Statement of confidentiality: This questionnaire is part of a wider project on the well-being of people in different parts of the world. All information gathered is confidential and will be used only for research. The identity of the respondents or households will not be revealed to anyone. Nobody will be able to identify you or use the information against you.

To the interviewer: The above statement of confidentiality was read to the respondent and the respondent has agreed to participate in the interview.

Please tick the box. ☐

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PART I: THE HOUSEHOLD AS AN ORGANISATION

1. Can you please tell us about all members of your household?

1. Person id code	2. Age (in years)	3. Sex 1...Male 2...Female	4. Relationship to household head (see codebook)	5. Place of birth (see codebook)	6. Number of biological children (for household head and spouse/s only)	7. Marital status (see codebook)	8. If [NAME] is away, where and doing what?	
							8a. Where? (see codebook)	8b. Doing what? (see codebook)
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								

2. In the last 12 months, has anyone from the household died?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, go to q.3. If no, go to the next section.

3. What is the relationship to the household head, sex and age of the person who died?

1. Relationship to household head (see codebook)	2. Age (in years)	3. Sex 1...Male 2...Female

PART II: GLOBAL HAPPINESS

1. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are
Tick only one box.

Very happy $\checkmark_1$

Fairly happy $\checkmark_2$

Not too happy $\checkmark_3$

1. Can you please tell us what the main two activities/occupations of household members were in the last month?

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SECTION 3.2: EDUCATION

1. Can you please tell us about the literacy and education of household members that are NOT currently attending an educational facility?

1. Person id code	2. Can he/she read or write a letter? 1... Read only 2... Read & write 3... Illiterate	3. Has [NAME] ever attended an educational facility? 1... Yes 2... No: <i>If no, go the next person</i>	4. What is the highest level of formal education obtained thus far? (see codebook)

2. Can you please tell us about the education of household members that are currently attending an educational facility?

1. Person id code	2. What is the level of education so far? (see codebook)	3. What type of educational facility is it? (see codebook)	4. Where is the educational facility? (see codebook)	5. What mode of transport is used to go to the educational facility? (see codebook)	6. Approximately how long does it take to reach the educational facility (one way)? (see codebook)

3. Concerning your children's education which of the following is true? The education they get is

- Not adequate $\checkmark_1$
- Just adequate $\checkmark_2$
- More than adequate $\checkmark_3$
- Not applicable $\checkmark_4$

1. Can you please tell us about the vaccination and supplements household members have taken?

[illegible]

2. Has any person in the household ever be given the following?

Tick the relevant boxes.

Vitamin A	ÿ	Chloroquine	ÿ	Condoms	ÿ	_____
Milk	ÿ	Bed net	ÿ	Others, specify		_____
ORS	ÿ	Contraceptives (injections/pills/IUD)	ÿ			_____

SECTION 3.4: ILLNESS AND TREATMENT

1. Can you please tell us about the illness and treatment of all household members?

1. Person id code	2. Does the person suffer from chronic ill health? 1...Yes 2...No <i>If no go to q. 4</i>	3. Chronic ill health (see codebook) <i>If no chronic ill health, write 0.</i>	4. Does the person suffer from major disability? 1...Yes 2...No <i>If no go to q. 6</i>	5. Major disability (see codebook) <i>If no major disability, write 0.</i>	6. In the last 12 months has the person been so ill/injured that s/he was unable to perform usual daily activities? 1...Yes 2...No <i>If no go to q. 9</i>	7. What was the illness/injury? (see codebook)	8. How long did this period of illness/injury last? (see codebook)	9. Has the person suffered from illness/injury in the last 2 weeks? 1...Yes 2...No <i>If no go to the next person</i>	10. Was treatment sought for the illness/injury in the last two weeks? 1...Yes 2...No <i>If no go to q. 12</i>	11. Where was treatment sought? <i>Two answers allowed: mention the first treatment sought first. Ask about the type of institution where treatment was sought. (see codebook)</i>				12. Why was no treatment sought? <i>List up to two reasons in order of importance. (see codebook)</i>	
										11a. Where #1	11b. Type #1	11c. Where #2	11d. Type #2	12a. Reason 1	12b. Reason 2

2. Concerning the health care your family gets which of the following is true? The health care your family get is

- Not adequate $\ddot{y}_1$
 Just adequate $\ddot{y}_2$
 More than adequate $\ddot{y}_3$

PART IV: MATERIAL RESOURCES

SECTION 4.1: LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES USE

1. What is the total amount of land currently used for agricultural purposes by the household?

	Local measurement	
Quantity in local measurement unit	Name of local measurement unit	In hectares
_____	_____	_____

2. What proportion of this land is irrigated?

Tick one box.

None	Less than half	Half	More than half	All
$\ddot{Y}_1$	$\ddot{Y}_2$	$\ddot{Y}_3$	$\ddot{Y}_4$	$\ddot{Y}_5$

3. Does the household

Tick the relevant boxes.

Own all the land it uses?	$\ddot{Y}_1$	<i>If this is true, go q. 4</i>
Own some of the land it uses?	$\ddot{Y}_2$	
Rent in land from others?	$\ddot{Y}_3$	
Rent out land to others?	$\ddot{Y}_4$	
Sharecrop-in land from others?	$\ddot{Y}_5$	
Sharecrop-out land to others?	$\ddot{Y}_6$	
Borrow land from others?	$\ddot{Y}_7$	
Have use-right on land owned by the state?	$\ddot{Y}_8$	
Have use-right on land owned by the community (tribe, village, etc.)?	$\ddot{Y}_9$	
Lease land from state on long-term contract?	$\ddot{Y}_{10}$	
Lease land from state on short-term contract?	$\ddot{Y}_{11}$	
Lease land from community on long-term contract?	$\ddot{Y}_{12}$	
Lease land from community on short-term contract?	$\ddot{Y}_{13}$	
Exchange plots with others on a temporary basis?	$\ddot{Y}_{14}$	
Lend land to others?	$\ddot{Y}_{15}$	
Use land through other arrangements? Specify		_____

4. What other natural resources does the household use for consumption, production or sale?

Tick the relevant boxes.

- | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|
| 1 . Water bodies (rivers, ponds, lakes, etc.) | For drinking | $\ddot{Y}_{11}$ |
| | For irrigation | $\ddot{Y}_{12}$ |
| | For fishing | $\ddot{Y}_{13}$ |
| | For other household use | $\ddot{Y}_{14}$ |
| 2. Land | For top-soil/sand/gravel/clay extraction | $\ddot{Y}_{21}$ |
| | For mining | $\ddot{Y}_{22}$ |
| | For grazing | $\ddot{Y}_{23}$ |
| | For wild crop harvesting | $\ddot{Y}_{24}$ |
| 3. Trees | For timber | $\ddot{Y}_{31}$ |
| | For firewood | $\ddot{Y}_{32}$ |
| | For fruit | $\ddot{Y}_{33}$ |
| | For other tree-related products (sap, leaves etc.) | $\ddot{Y}_{34}$ |
| 4. Other | Wild fruits | $\ddot{Y}_{41}$ |
| | Wild animals | $\ddot{Y}_{42}$ |
| | Insects | $\ddot{Y}_{43}$ |
| | Honey | $\ddot{Y}_{44}$ |
| | Fungi | $\ddot{Y}_{41}$ |
| | Others, specify | |

5. What is the ownership status of (up to) five of the most important natural resources for the livelihood of the household listed above? And what are the arrangements for the household's access to these resources?

Resource	Ownership status (see codebook)	Access arrangements (see codebook)

SECTION 4.2: LIVESTOCK AND SMALL ANIMALS OWNERSHIP

1. Does your household own or share with other households any livestock or small animals?

Tick one box.

Yes $\ddot{y}_1$

No $\ddot{y}_2$ If no go to the next section.

2. How many of each of the following does it own and share with other households?

Write 0 for none.

	Livestock/animal	Number owned	Number shared		Livestock/animal	Number owned	Number shared		Livestock/animal	Number owned	Number shared
1.	Buffalo	_____	_____	11.	Chicken	_____	_____	18.	Alpacas	_____	_____
2.	Bulls/Bullocks	_____	_____	12.	Doves	_____	_____	19.	Beehives	_____	_____
3.	Calves	_____	_____	13.	Ducks	_____	_____	20.	Camels	_____	_____
4.	Cows	_____	_____	14.	Fighting cocks	_____	_____	21.	Guinea pigs	_____	_____
5.	Donkeys	_____	_____	15.	Pigeons	_____	_____	22.	Horses	_____	_____
6.	Goats	_____	_____	16.	Songbirds	_____	_____	23.	Llamas	_____	_____
7.	Heifers	_____	_____	17.	Wildfowl	_____	_____	24.	Mules	_____	_____
8.	Oxen	_____	_____					25.	Rabbits	_____	_____
9.	Pigs	_____	_____					26.	Dogs	_____	_____
10.	Sheep	_____	_____					27.	Cats	_____	_____
									Others, specify	_____	_____
										_____	_____
										_____	_____
										_____	_____

SECTION 4.3: ASSET OWNERSHIP

1. Does the household have the following assets?

Please tick the corresponding box if the household has the asset.

1. Hand tools		2. Mechanised productive assets		3. Other productive assets		4. Transport		5. Electrical consumer goods		6. Other household assets		6. Other household assets (continued)	
Axe	1	Husking machine	€ ₁	Plough	1	Cart (ox, cow, buffalo, etc.)	1	Radio	1	Bed	1	Other necklace	16
Hammer	2	Threshing machine	2	Fishing net-large	2	Bicycle	2	Cassette player	2	Blanket	2	Gold ring	17
Hoe	3	Tractor	3	Fishing net-small	€ ₃	Motorbike	€ ₃	CD player	€ ₃	Mattress	€ ₃	Other ring	18
Pickaxe	4	Power tiller	€ ₄	Hand pump	4	Car	4	Television	4	Chair/bench	4	Bracelet	19
Saw	5	Electric grain mill	5	Water pump	5	Pickup truck	5	Fan (electric, etc.)	5	Sofa	5	Other jewellery	20
Sickle	€ ₆	Diesel motor	6	Power pump	€ ₆	Farm truck	€ ₆	Satellite TV	€ ₆	Table	€ ₆	Telephone (landline)	21
Spade	7			Rubber mangle	7			Electric iron	7	Wardrobe	7	Telephone (mobile)	22
Blacksmiths' tools	8	Others, specify		Rubber tank	8	Others, specify		Electric pot	8	Cutlery	8	Camera	23
Potters' tools	€ ₉			Rubber tapping cutter	€ ₉			Electric rice cooker	€ ₉	Crockery	€ ₉	Jerry can	24
Tanners' tools	€ ₁₀			Spray	10			Stove (electric/gas)	10	Kettle	10	Sewing machine	25
Others, specify				Still (distillation)	11			Fridge	11	Pots	11	Watch or clock	26
				Tube well	€ ₁₂			Computer	€ ₁₂	Barrel	€ ₁₂	Gas lamp	27
				Weaving loom	€ ₁₃			DVD player	13	Gold ear-ring	13	Mill for grinding	28
				Battery (e.g., car)	€ ₁₄			Video player	14	Other ear-ring	14		
								Microwave	€ ₁₅	Gold necklace	€ ₁₅	Others, specify	
				Others, specify				Washing machine	16				
								Rickshaw (including van)	17				
								Others, specify					

SECTION 4.4: HOUSING, UTILITIES AND SANITATION

1. In what type of dwelling does the household live? And what type of roof does the dwelling have?

Tick only one box.

	Thatch/Reed/Bamboo	Plastic sheet	Corrugated iron	Tile	Cement/concrete	Other, specify
Hut	€ ₁₁	€ ₁₂	€ ₁₃	€ ₁₄	€ ₁₅	_____
House	21	22	23	24	25	_____
Part of a house	31	32	33	34	35	_____
Flat	41	42	43	44	45	_____
Hostel	51	52	53	54	55	_____
Other, specify						_____

2. Does the household own this dwelling?

Tick only one box.

Yes €₁ If yes go to Q. 4

No €₂

3. Does the household have to pay rent to live in the dwelling?

Tick only one box.

Yes €₁

No €₂

4. Does the household own the land on which the dwelling is built?

Tick only one box.

Yes €₁

No €₂

5. Does the dwelling have the following utilities?

Multiple answers are possible.

Electricity	€ ₁
Private piped water	2
Piped gas	3
Telephone (land) line	4

6. What is the main source of drinking water?

Tick only one box.

Private piped water	€ ₁
Communal piped water	2
Well/tube well	3
Water storage jar	4
Bottled water	5
Pond	6
Spring	7
River	8
Lake	9
Other, specify	_____

7. What was the main source of fuel for cooking over the last 12 months?

Tick only one box.

Electricity	€ ₁
Petroleum products	2
Piped Gas	3
Bottled Gas	4
Firewood (wood, leaves & twigs, etc.)	5
Charcoal	6
Coal	7
Agricultural residue (e.g., stalk, chaff)	8
Animal waste (e.g., cow dung)	9
Industrial waste (e.g., saw dust)	10
Other, specify	_____

8. Does the household have a separate kitchen?

Yes €₁
No €₂

9. Does the household have separate food storage?

Yes €₁
No €₂

10. Does the household have a livestock house/yard?

Yes €₁
No €₂

11. What kind of toilet facility does the household use?

Tick only one box.

Flush toilet	€ ₁
Improved pit latrine	2
Other pit latrine	3
Bucket toilet	4
None (outdoors)	5
Other, specify	_____

12. Where is the toilet?

Tick only one box.

Inside dwelling €₁
Outside dwelling 2

13. Is the toilet shared with other households?

Tick only one box. If no toilets (outdoors), tick not relevant.

Yes €₁
No €₂
Not relevant €₃

14. Concerning your family's housing which of the following is true? The family's housing is

Not adequate $\ddot{y}_1$
Just adequate $\ddot{y}_2$
More than adequate $\ddot{y}_3$

SECTION 4.5: LONG-TERM SHOCKS AND FORTUNES

1. We would like to learn about shocks – unexpected events that led to significant reductions in asset holdings, caused household income to drastically fall or resulted in considerable reduction in consumption - IN THE LAST 5 YEARS. Can you also please tell us the year the worst shock occurred? If more than one shock occurred during the last five years, give the year the worst shock happened.

Please tick the boxes corresponding to the relevant shocks and write down the year it happened.

Shocks	Year	Specifics of shocks	Year
Drought	1 _____	Bans on migration	21 _____
Cold wave	2 _____	Resettlement	22 _____
Cyclone	3 _____	Forced contributions or arbitrary taxation	23 _____
Too much rain or flood	4 _____	Imprisonment for political reasons	24 _____
Frost and hailstorm	5 _____	Imprisonment for non-political reasons	25 _____
Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested	6 _____	Discrimination for political reasons	26 _____
Pests or diseases that led to storage losses	7 _____	Discrimination for social or ethnic reasons	27 _____
Pests or diseases that affected livestock	8 _____	Contract dispute or default affecting access to land	28 _____
Serious illness of family member	9 _____	Contract dispute or default affecting to other inputs	€29 _____
Death of family member	€10 _____	Contract dispute or default affecting sale of products	30 _____
Accident/severe injury	11 _____	War	31 _____
Dispute in the family	12 _____	Conflict	32 _____
Divorce (personally involving respondent)	13 _____	Earthquake	€33 _____
Divorce of a son or daughter	14 _____	Robbery	34 _____
Loss of employment	15 _____	Fire	35 _____
Dowry	16 _____	Excessive debt	36 _____
Confiscation of land	€17 _____	Others, specify	_____
Confiscation of other assets	18 _____	_____	_____
Land reform	19 _____	_____	_____
Villagization or forced migration	20 _____	_____	_____

2. We would also like to know about significant ‘good fortunes’ the household experienced IN THE LAST 5 YEARS. These could be in the form of windfall incomes, unexpected increase in wealth, etc. Please tell us the year these ‘good fortunes’ occurred.

Please tick the boxes corresponding to the relevant ‘good fortune’ and write down the year it happened.

‘Good fortunes’	Year	‘Good fortunes’	Year
Inheritance	1 _____	Others, specify	_____
Lottery	2 _____	_____	_____
Substantial gift from a relative	3 _____	_____	_____
Reward/gift from government	4 _____	_____	_____
Start of remittances	5 _____	_____	_____

SECTION 4.6: FOOD SHORTAGES AND CLOTHING

- 1. During the last 12 months did your household suffer any shortage of staple food** (cereals, etc), **vegetables/fruit**, **vegetable proteins** (peas, beans and other pulses) **and/or animal proteins** (dairy products, eggs, and meat)?

Tick the relevant boxes.

	Yes	No
Staple food	$\ddot{y}_1$	$\ddot{y}_2$
Vegetables/fruit	$\ddot{y}_1$	$\ddot{y}_2$
Vegetable proteins	$\ddot{y}_1$	$\ddot{y}_2$
Animal proteins	$\ddot{y}_1$	$\ddot{y}_2$

If No for all four, please go to the next section.

- 2. In which month/s did your household suffer a severe food shortage?**

Tick the relevant boxes.

Month	Staple food	Vegetables/fruit	Vegetable proteins	Animal proteins	Month	Staple food	Vegetables/fruit	Vegetable proteins	Animal proteins
January	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	July	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$
February	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	August	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$
March	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	September	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$
April	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	October	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$
May	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	November	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$
June	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	December	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$	$\ddot{y}$

- 3. Concerning your family's food consumption over the past one month which of the following is true? The family's food consumption was**

Tick only one box.

Not adequate	$\ddot{y}_1$
Just adequate	$\ddot{y}_2$
More than adequate	$\ddot{y}_3$

- 4. Concerning your family's clothing which of the following is true? The family's clothing is**

Tick only one box.

Not adequate	$\ddot{y}_1$
Just adequate	$\ddot{y}_2$
More than adequate	$\ddot{y}_3$

SECTION 4.7: WEALTH, TRANSFERS AND INCOME SUPPORT

1. Compared to other households in the community, would you describe your household as:

Tick only one box.

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| The richest in the community | $\ddot{y}_1$ |
| Amongst the richest in the community | $\ddot{y}_2$ |
| Richer than most households in the community | $\ddot{y}_3$ |
| About average in the community | $\ddot{y}_4$ |
| A little poorer than most households in the community | $\ddot{y}_5$ |
| Amongst the poorest in the community | $\ddot{y}_6$ |
| The poorest in the community | $\ddot{y}_7$ |

2. Concerning your family's total income over the past one month which of the following is true? The family's total income was

Tick only one box.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Not adequate | $\ddot{y}_1$ |
| Just adequate | $\ddot{y}_2$ |
| More than adequate | $\ddot{y}_3$ |

3. Comparing your family's total income now with its total income five years ago, which of the following is true?

Tick only one box.

Much better now $\ddot{y}_1$ A little better now $\ddot{y}_2$ Same $\ddot{y}_3$ A little worse now $\ddot{y}_4$ Much worse now $\ddot{y}_5$ Don't know $\ddot{y}_6$

4. In the last 12 months, did anyone in the household receive transfers/remittances from the following sources? (in cash or in kind)

Tick all relevant boxes.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Family members and/or relatives | $\ddot{y}_1$ |
| Charity organisations | $\ddot{y}_2$ |
| The Government | $\ddot{y}_3$ |
| Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) | $\ddot{y}_4$ |
| Any other source | $\ddot{y}_5$ Specify, _____ |

5. In the last 12 months, did anyone in the household transfer significant resources to family members, relatives, etc.? (in cash or in kind)

Yes $\ddot{y}_1$ No $\ddot{y}_2$

PART V: SOCIAL RESOURCES**SECTION 5.1: KIN AND FICTIVE KIN CONNECTIONS**

1. In the last week how many close relatives from outside your household have you spent time with?

Please ask the head of household and spouse(s) if available, otherwise senior male and senior female members.

1. Person id code	2. No of blood relatives (see codebook)	3. No of affinal relatives (see codebook)	4. No of fictive kin (see codebook)

SECTION 5.2: CONNECTIONS TO THE LOCAL COMMUNITY

1. In the last year have you or any of your household been a member of any club, association, society, co-operative or other form of organisation in the community?

1. Person id code	2. Type of organisation (see codebook)	3. Name of organisation	4. Type of participation? (see codebook)	5. Type of 2nd organisation (see codebook)	6. Name of 2nd organisation	7. Type of participation in 2nd organisation? (see codebook)	8. Type of 3rd organisation (see codebook)	9. Name of 3rd organisation	10. Type of participation in 3rd organisation? (see codebook)

2. In the last year have any of your household members participated in any other form of collective community activity?

1. Person id code	2. Type of activity (see codebook)	3. Name of activity	4. Type of participation? (see codebook)

SECTION 5.3: CONNECTIONS TO THE WIDER WORLD

1. In the last year have any of the men, women or children of the household made any visits outside the community that has required them to stay away for more than one night? *Only ask about those currently living in the household.*

1. Person id code	2. Number of journeys (see codebook)	3. Most important journey: Where?		4. Who did you visit? (see codebook)	5. Main purpose? (see codebook)	6. Secondary purpose (see codebook)	7. How long did you stay? (see codebook)
		3a. Name	3b. Location: (see codebook)				

2. If you or members of your household wanted to know about events in the capital city or elsewhere in the country which of the following would you do?

Tick as appropriate.

Listen to the radio?

Ÿ₁

Watch TV?

Ÿ₂

Read a newspaper?

Ÿ₃

Write a letter?

Ÿ₄

Talk on the telephone?

Ÿ₅

Ask someone who has been travelling outside the community?

Ÿ₆

Attend a local event or rally?

Ÿ₇

Other, specify

SECTION 5.4: CONNECTIONS TO MARKETS

A) LABOUR

1. Have you or any other members of your household worked outside of the household?

Yes $\checkmark_1$ No $\checkmark_2$

2. Have you or any other members of your household ever wanted to work outside of the household?

Yes $\checkmark_1$ No $\checkmark_2$

3. If you or any other adult members of the household are seeking work outside the household, how and where do you do this?

Fill in up to three possible means for each adult discussed.

1. Person id code	2. Means 1 (see codebook)	3. Where? Name	4. Location (see codebook)	5. Means 2 (see codebook)	6. Where? Name	7. Location (see codebook)	8. Means 3 (see codebook)	9. Where? Name	10. Location (see codebook)

B) FOODSTUFFS

1. What proportion of its main items of food does your household have to buy, and where does it usually acquire these?

Enter three sources in order of importance.

1. Types of foodstuff	2. Proportion bought (see codebook)	3. Where acquired		
		3a. Most important source (see codebook)	3b. Second most important source (see codebook)	3c. Third important source (see codebook)
Staple				
Vegetables				
Animal protein (meat, fish, milk, eggs)				
Vegetable protein (beans, pulses				
Oil				
Flavour (salt/spices)				
Others (specify)				

C) PRODUCTIVE INPUTS

1. What are the main inputs that you and members of your household need to buy in order to carry out your MAIN productive activity and where do you acquire these?

This does not include land, credit or labour. List up to three ways of acquiring.

1. Types of Inputs	2. What is it? <i>Tick the appropriate boxes.</i>	3. Where acquired		
		3a. Most important source <i>(see codebook)</i>	3b. Second most important source <i>(see codebook)</i>	3c. Third important source <i>(see codebook)</i>
Seeds	$\checkmark_1$			
Chemical inputs (fertiliser, pesticides etc).	$\checkmark_2$			
Raw materials for production.	$\checkmark_3$			
Minor capital items (e.g. hand tools, fish traps and hooks).	$\checkmark_4$			
Major capital items (e.g. a plough, a boat, draught livestock).	$\checkmark_5$			
Power (Fuel e.g. firewood, electricity, kerosene, gas)	$\checkmark_6$			
Irrigation	$\checkmark_7$			
Others (specify)				

D) PRODUCTIVE OUTPUTS

1. What proportion of your main products do you sell for cash and where do you usually sell it?

List up to three main outputs

	1. Output Type <i>(see codebook)</i>	2. Proportion sold <i>(see codebook)</i>	3. Where? Name	4. Location <i>(see codebook)</i>
Product 1				
Product 2				
Product 3				

E) FINANCIAL SERVICES

1. Do you or any member of your household have a bank account?

Yes $\ddot{y}_1$ No $\ddot{y}_2$

2. If you need to borrow money, where do you go? If your spouse(s) need to borrow money where do they go?

List up to three options for both the household head and spouse(s).

1. Person id code	2. Has the person ever borrowed money 1...Yes 2...No	3. Source 1 (see codebook)	4. Location (see codebook)	5. Source 2 (see codebook)	6. Location (see codebook)	7. Source 3 (see codebook)	8. Location (see codebook)	9. Has the person ever wanted to borrow money Yes ...1 No...2

SECTION 5.5: CONNECTIONS TO GOVERNMENT

1. Has anyone in this household ever held a recognised government position?

This includes all forms of government from village or community through local to national. If more than three for any one person please choose the three most important.

1. Person id code	2. Level of government (see codebook)	3. When held (see codebook)	4. How long held (see codebook)	5. Nature of appointment (see codebook)	6. Responsibilities of position (see codebook)

2. Has any close relative of this household ever held a recognised government position?

This includes all forms of government from village or community through local to national. Only enter the one most important position held for each relative cited.

1. Relation to household (see codebook)	2. Level of government (see codebook)	3. When held (see codebook)	4. How long held (see codebook)	5. Nature of appointment (see codebook)	6. Responsibilities of position (see codebook)

3. Has anyone in this household ever held any recognised position of responsibility in any other kind of organisation?

This includes all forms of organisation from formal NGO, religious or similar, it includes from village or community through local to national levels. If more than three for any one person please choose the three most important.

1. Person id code	2. Type of organisation (see codebook)	3. Level of position (see codebook)	4. When held (see codebook)	5. How long held (see codebook)	6. Nature of appointment (see codebook)	7. Responsibilities of position (see codebook)

4. Has any close relative of this household ever held any recognised position of responsibility in any other kind of organisation?

This includes all forms of organisation from formal NGO, religious or similar, it includes from village or community through local to national levels. If more than three for any one person please choose only the one most important for each relative cited.

1. Relation to household (see codebook)	2. Type of organisation (see codebook)	3. Level of position (see codebook)	4. When held (see codebook)	5. How long held (see codebook)	6. Nature of appointment (see codebook)	7. Responsibilities of position (see codebook)

5. What are the main government services that members of your household made use of in the last year and how satisfied were you with the service?

List the five most important.

1. Service 1			2. Service 2			3. Service 3			4. Service 4			5. Service 5		
1a. Who Used it? Person id code	1b. Type (see codebook)	1c. Satisfaction (see codebook)	2a. Who Used it? Person id code	2b. Type (see codebook)	2c. Satisfaction (see codebook)	3a. Who Used it? Person id code	3b. Type (see codebook)	3c. Satisfaction (see codebook)	4a. Who Used it? Person id code	4b. Type (see codebook)	4c. Satisfaction (see codebook)	5a. Who Used it? Person id code	5b. Type (see codebook)	5c. Satisfaction (see codebook)

6. What other non-government services have members of your household made use of in the last year? Who were the providers and how satisfied were you with the service?

List only the three most important and include here formal NGO, community organisation, local non-market e.g.. religious group, charitable trusts.

1. Service 1				2. Service 2				3. Service 3			
1a. Type of service (see codebook)	1b. Who used it? Person id code	1c. Provider (see codebook)	1d. Satisfaction (see codebook)	2a. Type of service (see codebook)	2b. Who used it? Person id code	2c. Provider (see codebook)	2d. Satisfaction (see codebook)	3a. Type of service (see codebook)	3b. Who used it? Person id code	3c. Provider (see codebook)	3d. Satisfaction (see codebook)

Record all the languages spoken by each household member.

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2. How do the head of household and spouse(s) identify themselves socially?

Please complete only for head of household and spouse(s).

1. Person id code	2. Place of origin <i>Name</i>	3. Ethnicity <i>(see codebook)</i>	4. Kin group <i>Name</i>	5. Lineage/clan group <i>Name</i>	6. Caste group <i>(see codebook)</i>	7. Religion <i>(see codebook)</i>	8. Others, specify

3. Does anyone in the household have a special or honorific title?

Complete in the order of the person id code.

1. Person id code	2. Title 1 <i>(write the name of the title)</i>	3. Title 2 <i>(write the name of the title)</i>	4. Title 3 <i>(write the name of the title)</i>