



**Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
Department of Economics**

**MSc Economics
MSc Economics & Finance
MRes Economics
Programme Handbook
2022/23**

This Handbook is available online or in alternative formats. Please contact economics-pg@bath.ac.uk if required.

September 2022

CONTENTS

About this handbook	1
IMPORTANT LINKS AND INFORMATION.....	3
University information ONLINE	3
CORE UNIVERSITY SERVICES AND INFORMATION.....	3
Advice and support for specific groups of students	4
www.bath.ac.uk/guides/getting-advice-if-you-are-pregnant-while-studying-or-have-a- young-child/	4
SUPPORTING Your Learning	4
Head of Department welcome 2022/23.....	6
About the Department 2022/23.....	6
Key contacts/staff list.....	6
About your programme	9
Programme aims and learning outcomes	9
MSC ECONOMICS AND FINANCE.....	11
MRes Economics	13
Programme description: structure of your programme	14
Unit and programme catalogues.....	14
Your timetable	15
Physical study space – 2022/23	15
Option choices.....	15
Research ethics.....	15
Unit and programme changes 2022/23.....	16
Giving feedback on your programme to the University.....	16
Assessment.....	16
Submission deadlines.....	16
Late submission of coursework	17
Word counts	17
Feedback on assessment.....	17
Academic integrity	17
Penalties for assessment offences	18
If circumstances impact on your assessment attempt.....	19
Assessment processes.....	19
Assessment Regulations.....	20
Your programme and how you are assessed.....	21
Calculating your degree outcome	23
Academic Appeals.....	23
Core University information	25
University Regulations for students	25
Accessing university email.....	25
Students' Union membership.....	25
Data protection	25
Registration status.....	25
Academic engagement monitoring for Student Visa holders.....	26
Change in your circumstances	26
Dissatisfaction with a university service or facility (Complaints)	27

ABOUT THIS HANDBOOK

This is the 2022-23 Handbook for students commencing year 1 on the MSc Economics; MSc Economics & Finance and MRes Economics programmes.

The contents of this Handbook are accurate at the time of publication September 2022 but information contained within may sometimes be subject to change after this Handbook has been issued.

The Important Links and Information section of this Handbook contain links to information about the topics in this Handbook and other key topics. It is important that you familiarise yourself with the online information as well as the contents of this Handbook.

Information about the structure of your programme (which units you take when, which units are compulsory etc), as well as key unit information (including learning outcomes, synopsis and assessment), for the upcoming academic year can be found online in the Unit and Programme Catalogues (see **Unit and programme catalogues** in this Handbook and www.bath.ac.uk/catalogues). You will also receive details about unit content and assessment via the University's online learning environment, Moodle.

You will be informed, normally by your Director of Studies or Unit Convenor, of any further changes that will affect your programme or a unit. See also **In carrying out your research work**, you may face ethical dilemmas arising out of competing obligations and conflicts of interest. Research in the social sciences and other disciplines can be intrusive in people's lives, or have an impact on the services they receive. All students are required to abide by the University's Code of Ethics, which can be found at:

<http://www.bath.ac.uk/about/values/ethics/>

Ethical problems are not always immediately obvious when a research project is planned. The proposal should be considered very carefully from all angles before being implemented and you should discuss possible ethical implications with your supervisor at an early stage. All MSc dissertation research that involves human participants or human data and all MRes research of any form is subject to formal ethical review and approval must be obtained before work can be started. In such cases, you will be required to submit an ethics form to the Department's Research Ethics Officer, Dr Kiryl Khalmetski, prior to the collection of any research data. If you have any questions regarding ethics approval for data collection you should speak to the Research Ethics Officer.

Unit and programme changes 3 (<https://www.bath.ac.uk/catalogues/2022-2023/>) in this Handbook.

While this Handbook signposts information about regulations for students, it does not have regulatory status itself, and the Regulations available online (Regulations for Students: <http://go.bath.ac.uk/regulations> and Assessment Regulations: www.bath.ac.uk/corporate-information/new-framework-for-assessment) are the most up-to-date and take precedence over the contents of this Handbook. It is your responsibility to take the time to familiarise yourself with the Regulations.

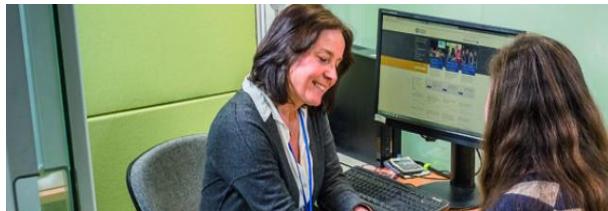
If in doubt about what applies to you, or if your circumstances change, please contact your Directors of Studies, Dr Nikolaos Sakkas (MSc Economics or MSc Economics and Finance students) or Dr Kei Tsutsui (MRes Economics students), for advice.

IMPORTANT LINKS AND INFORMATION

UNIVERSITY INFORMATION ONLINE

This Handbook is an accompaniment to important information available to all students on the University's website. It is expected that you will familiarise yourself with the online information signposted below.

If you cannot find the information you are looking for in this Handbook or on the web please contact economics-pg@bath.ac.uk in the first instance.



CORE UNIVERSITY SERVICES AND INFORMATION

Student Support Services

<https://www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/student-support/>

Students' Union Advice and Support Service

www.thesubath.com/advice/

Personal Tutoring

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/personal-tutoring/

Student wellbeing

[https://www.bath.ac.uk/guides/engagement-monitoring-for-student-wellbeing/](http://www.bath.ac.uk/guides/engagement-monitoring-for-student-wellbeing/)

Library and Study Spaces

[https://library.bath.ac.uk/home](http://library.bath.ac.uk/home)

www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/where-you-can-study-on-campus-and-in-the-city

IT advice, guidance, and support

www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/digital-data-and-technology/

Careers Service

www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/careers-service

Health and Safety

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/student-health-and-safety

Equality, Diversity, and Inclusion

www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/equality-diversity-and-inclusion/

Updating your personal details

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/keep-your-contact-details-up-to-date/

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/change-your-name-gender-and-pronouns-as-a-current-student/

Data Protection

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/data-protection-guidance

Tackling harassment: support and report

www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/support-and-report/

SU Code of Practice and membership

www.bath.ac.uk/corporate-information/code-of-practice-for-the-students-union-su

Climate Action Framework

[https://www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/climate-action/](http://www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/climate-action/)

Dissatisfaction with a University service or facility (Complaints)

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/student-complaints-policy-and-procedure

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/be-safe-on-campus-and-in-bath/

ADVICE AND SUPPORT FOR SPECIFIC GROUPS OF STUDENTS

International students

<https://www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/international-support-service/>
<https://www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/student-immigration-service/>
www.bath.ac.uk/topics/visas
<https://www.bath.ac.uk/publications/student-tier-4-visa-handbook/>
www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/studying-at-bath-as-an-erasmus-exchange-or-visiting-student

Care-leavers

www.bath.ac.uk/publications/university-and-leaving-care/

Estranged students

www.bath.ac.uk/publications/university-and-estranged-students/

Disabilities, long-term illness, and specific learning difficulties

<http://go.bath.ac.uk/disability-service>

Refugees

www.bath.ac.uk/publications/university-and-refugees/

Students with caring responsibilities

www.bath.ac.uk/publications/university-and-young-adult-carers/

Pregnancy and maternity

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/getting-advice-if-you-are-pregnant-while-studying-or-have-a-young-child/

SUPPORTING YOUR LEARNING

Your Programme

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/your-programme

Year Dates and Timetables

Changes to programmes and units

How your programme and learning experience are enhanced

Registration

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/registering-with-the-university

Timetabling

www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/timetabling-and-room-bookings/

Programme and unit catalogue

www.bath.ac.uk/catalogues/

Student Representation and Engagement

www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/student-engagement-shape-your-university

Regulations for students

<http://go.bath.ac.uk/regulations>

Exams and assessments

www.bath.ac.uk/topics/exams-and-assessments/

Assessment guidance for students

<https://www.bath.ac.uk/guides/assessment-guidance-for-students/>

Skills Support and Development

<https://www.bath.ac.uk/professional-services/skills-centre/>

<http://go.bath.ac.uk/my-skills>

www.bath.ac.uk/campaigns/get-ahead-with-skills-at-bath

Placement handbook (for students on a placement)

<http://go.bath.ac.uk/placements-information-for-students>

Withdrawing from or suspending your studies

www.bath.ac.uk/guides/suspending-your-studies-or-leaving-the-university

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT WELCOME 2022/23

ABOUT THE DEPARTMENT 2022/23

We are delighted to welcome you to the Department of Economics at the University of Bath. I hope very much that you will enjoy your time with us, and believe that our department offers you, our students, a unique combination of academic quality and employability, with great opportunities to draw on our long-standing links with work-placement providers to combine your academic insights with real-world applications.

Over the course of the 2022/23 academic year, you will experience high-quality in-person teaching (which will take place on campus) for the vast majority of our learning activities, occasionally complemented by structured online learning delivered through the University's virtual learning environment (Moodle). Timetabled sessions delivered in person on campus will be a mix of lectures and seminars. Online activities may include joining a timetabled live interactive session through Teams or Zoom, following a recorded lecture, or working through other learning materials at your own pace in preparation for an interactive campus session. The remainder of your time outside these structured activities will be spent on independent learning which includes reading textbooks and journal articles, working on individual and group projects, preparing coursework assignments, presentations, or revising for assessments.

In the remainder of this handbook, you will find a more detailed introduction to the Department of Economics, as well as your programme of study. We hope you will find this information useful and would like to wish you all the very best for your studies here in Bath.

KEY CONTACTS/STAFF LIST

Key contacts include your Director of Studies (a member of academic staff who has overall responsibility for the programme), Programme Tutor (a member of academic staff who is responsible for monitoring student progress) and your administrator (from the Graduate School), specifically:

Name	Role	Room	Ext. No.	Email
Academic Staff				
Dr Andreas Schaefer	Director of Learning and Teaching Responsible for learning and teaching aspects across all programmes	3 East 4.20	5828	a.schaefer@bath.ac.uk
Dr Nikolaos Sakkas	Director of Studies for MSc Economics, MSc Economics & Finance Responsible for academic aspects of the specific programmes	3 East 4.32	6954	n.sakkas@bath.ac.uk
Dr Kei Tsutsui	Director of Studies and Programme Tutor for MRes Economics Responsible for student progress and general academic enquiries (direct	3 East 4.7	6402	k.tsutsui@bath.ac.uk

	questions about specific units to the unit convenor in the first instance)			
Dr Imran Shah	Programme Tutor for all MSc programmes Responsible for student progress and general academic enquiries (direct questions about specific units to the unit convenor in the first instance)	3 East 4.27	5848	i.h.shah@bath.ac.uk
Maria Giamouzi	Dissertation Unit Convenor Responsible for administration of the dissertation	3 East 4.27	7710	mg2315@bath.ac.uk
Annika Theilgaard	Student Experience Manager	1W 3.26	6851	a.c.theilgaard@bath.ac.uk

Programme Administrators: Office Hours Mon-Fri 9am -4.00pm

Programmes	Administrators + Teams call/Phone	Mailbox
Postgraduate MSc Economics, MSc Economics & Finance, MSc Economics for Business Intelligence and Systems, MRes Economics	Jane Dicker: 01225 38 4769 Sandra Swaby: 01225 38 3643	economics-pg-@bath.ac.uk

How to contact us in person

The Taught Programmes Team hub office (3 East 3.17) is open between 9am and 4pm from Monday to Friday for in-person enquiries.

We ask that students and staff do not enter the office unless you are invited in. Please use our hatch for student and staff enquiries.

We are currently operating 'hybrid working' in the team which means that we will work some of our time on campus in the office and some of it from home each week.

How to contact us remotely

You can contact us using our shared mailboxes with your enquiries. We are happy to take your calls on Teams if you would like to talk to us, however we may not be able to answer immediately if, for example, we are in a meeting. You can use our shared mailboxes to email us and book in a time when we can call you back.

Do you have an urgent enquiry?

If your enquiry is urgent, we advise sending an email to the relevant shared mailbox which will be monitored between 9am and 5pm from Monday to Friday.

Departmental Information

Internal messages are usually sent by email and you should make a point of checking your account every day. You can also access your account via the internet by typing

<https://mail.bath.ac.uk> or clicking on “Webmail” on the University’s internal home page. You must ensure that your email inbox does not become full otherwise emails cannot be sent to you and you therefore run the risk of missing important information.

The best way to contact staff is by email. If you want to send hard copy mail to a member of staff, you can hand this to the administrator who will place it in the appropriate ‘pigeonhole’ (mail box).

Should you have any queries or problems (that you have not been able to resolve using the various sources of information in this handbook and elsewhere) we strongly recommend you talk to us. Any issues relating to your work then please contact either the lecturer concerned or your Director of Studies or Programme Tutor (most academic staff are available at specific times of the week). Administrators are available in office hours.

ABOUT YOUR PROGRAMME

Lectures, seminars, and computer classes are delivered in-person on campus, while at the same time the programme is preserving some elements of the “Bath blend” approach that worked well in the previous academic years. To that end, all classes will be recorded via Panopto in case some students are unable to attend on a given day. Please note though that the Panopto recording should not act as a replacement of the on-campus teaching and it should only be treated as complementary. We will further incorporate MS Teams and Zoom platforms as a way to contact personal tutors, PGT tutors and, in some instances, unit convenors’ office hours.

PROGRAMME AIMS AND LEARNING OUTCOMES

MSC ECONOMICS

MSc Economics, with a large theoretical and quantitative content, is effectively a professional qualification so that a contribution in this area is very relevant and appropriate in an institution that emphasises its links to the ‘real’ world. The taught programme offers an advanced qualification useful to professional economists in business, the government and international organisations. Seven of the units are compulsory ensuring that all economics masters students must cover the core of modern economic analysis and quantitative methods. The optional units reflect the main areas of research specialisation at the University of Bath.

Study is on a one year full-time basis. Students complete ten units and a dissertation (see below). Individual units can be followed by suitably qualified students from other parts of the university e.g. School of Management.

Economics is a well-defined linear subject and the programme aims are comparable with the structure of MSc Economics programmes taught at major UK universities. The major strengths of the programme (with respect to student recruitment) include: the good reputation of the university generally and its location; the high level of personal attention as this is not ‘mass’ MSc.

The MRes Economics programme complements the existing economics masters programmes, providing a sound preparation for subsequent research careers or entry onto PhD programmes.

EDUCATIONAL AIMS OF THE PROGRAMME:

MSc Economics (and associated stopping off points) will provide students with:

- an advanced training in the analysis of economic problems and policy of use in private and public sector employment - It is anticipated that most students will want to complete the MSc: “An MSc in economics has effectively become a professional qualification” (Machin and Oswald, 2000:F347, Economic Journal);
- a knowledge of modern economic theory that is especially relevant to major applied economic areas
- a knowledge of quantitative methods beyond the undergraduate level so that they will have mathematical, statistical and econometric skills to enable them to carry out quantitative analyses of economic problems;

- a research training in economics and its application enabling them to continue on to doctoral work should they so choose;
- a critical appreciation of existing applications of economic theory in policy choices and conflicts;
- a specialist knowledge in two of the topic areas represented in the department.

INTENDED LEARNING OUTCOMES (inc. teaching, learning and assessment methods specifying those applicable for interim awards where appropriate):

Students gaining an award on MSc Economics will meet the following objectives:

- identify, and engage critically with, appropriate and representative literature in the field of graduate level economics
- understand current contributions to economic theory and apply them to their own dissertation
- demonstrate clarity of thought and quality of argument in economic theory and application
- design and systematically undertake economic dissertation research

In addition to the above:

- Students successfully completing the dissertation should be able to demonstrate the ability to:
 - select and justify the focus, scope and methodology of an economic research study
 - to critically review, employ, and engage with the appropriate literature on the study area
 - where relevant to collect, quantitatively analyse and interpret data appropriately
 - draw appropriate conclusions from the research study, being aware of its strengths and limitations.

The teaching method will be mainly lectures but will also include: student-led seminars; workshops; quantitative exercises, electronic communications.

Knowledge and Understanding:	<p>The two programmes enable students to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a systematic and thorough understanding of modern economic theory • an understanding that enables students to evaluate critically current and apply economics research • a practical understanding of how data are collected and quantitatively analysed • a comprehensive understanding of techniques applicable to the postgraduate economics and economic research • a critical awareness of current economic debates in chosen applied areas of study • some originality in the application of this knowledge
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Intellectual Skills:	<p>The two programmes enable students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • deal with complex academic arguments both systematically and creatively • evaluate economic research and a variety of types of information and evidence • synthesise information from a number of sources • select relevant information and data sources • demonstrate self-direction and some originality in tackling and solving economic problems • use chains of reasoning in an economic model to derive hypotheses capable of falsification.
Professional Practical Skills:	<p>The two programmes enable students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • be professional economists • evaluate and contribute to economic debates • act autonomously in planning and implementing economic tasks
Transferable/Key Skills:	<p>The two programmes enable students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • communicate their conclusions clearly to specialist and non-specialist audiences • establish a critical facility • utilise problem-solving skills in a variety of theoretical models • collect statistically and econometrically analyse data using standard packages • continue to advance their knowledge and understanding in economics

MSC ECONOMICS AND FINANCE

MSc in Economics & Finance provides students with:

- an advanced training in the analysis of financial economic problems and policy of use in financial institutions, companies and public organisations;
- a knowledge of modern economic and finance theory that is especially relevant to key applied financial economic areas;
- a knowledge of financial quantitative methods beyond the undergraduate level that will provide mathematical, statistical and econometric skills to enable students to carry out quantitative analyses of financial economic problems;
- a research training in economics and finance enabling students to continue to doctoral work;
- a research training to enable students to undertake research in a commercial context.

Learning Objectives

The following objectives relate to both the PG Certificate and PG Diploma*:

- identify, and engage critically with, appropriate and representative literature in the field of modern economics and finance;

- understand and apply current contributions to economic and finance theory;
- demonstrate clarity of thought and quality of argument in economic and finance theory and application;
- understand techniques necessary to undertake research at the postgraduate level, and be able to use state of the art econometric techniques to interpret financial economic data.

For the MSc (dissertation) stage (as well as the above):

- design and systematically undertake an independent research project in economics and finance.

Teaching is mainly through lectures but will also include: student-led seminars; workshops; quantitative exercises, electronic communications.

<p>➤ Knowledge and understanding:</p>	<p>Semester 1 – to enable students to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a systematic and thorough understanding of modern microeconomics and finance; • a capacity to evaluate and apply this to specific microeconomic problems; • critical awareness of current economic debates in chosen applied microeconomic areas of study; <p>Semesters 1 and 2 – (in addition to the above) to enable students to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a systematic and thorough understanding of modern macroeconomics and finance; • a capacity to evaluate and apply this to specific macroeconomic problems; • critical awareness of current economic debates in chosen applied macroeconomic areas of study; <p>For the MSc (dissertation) stage (as well as the above): some originality in the application of this knowledge in the form of a substantial dissertation.</p>
<p>➤ Intellectual Skills:</p>	<p>The programme enables students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • evaluate complex academic arguments systematically and creatively; • undertake research at a professional level, demonstrating self-direction and some originality in formulating and answering research questions..
<p>➤ Professional Practical Skills:</p>	<p>The programme enables students to acquire: professional training in economics and finance to equip them for careers in financial institutions, commercial companies and public sector organisations</p>
<p>➤ Transferable/Key Skills</p>	<p>The programme enables students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • communicate their conclusions clearly to specialist and non-specialist audiences; • establish a critical facility in developing research questions; • enhance problem-solving skills through firmer grasp of analytical and technical methodology; • continue to advance their knowledge and understanding in economics and finance; • obtain research skills training relevant to a commercial workplace.

MRES ECONOMICS

Aims

MRes Economics is to develop fully trained and competent researchers, able to understand and use research techniques appropriate to economic studies. The programme has a substantial theoretical and quantitative core, which provides an essential basis for any working researcher, whether they are doing a PhD or otherwise engaged in research. The training aims to enable students to think through how they can use their existing knowledge and skills in different contexts and apply them to a variety of problems; and, progressively, to identify their own needs for training.

One of the units in each semester is designated for research training. Other compulsory units ensure that all economics masters students must cover the core of modern economic analysis and quantitative methods. The optional units reflect the main areas of research specialisation at the University of Bath.

Study can be on a one year full-time or on a part-time basis. Students complete nine units and a dissertation (see PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION below).

Learning Objectives

Students gaining an award on MRes Economics will meet the following objectives:

- identify, and engage critically with, appropriate and representative literature in the field of graduate level economics
- understand current contributions to economic theory and apply them to their own dissertation
- demonstrate clarity of thought and quality of argument in economic theory and application

In addition to the above:

- Students successfully completing the Research Apprenticeship Project (RAP) and the dissertation should be able to demonstrate the ability to:
 - select and justify the focus, scope and methodology of an economic research study
 - where relevant to collect, quantitatively analyse and interpret data appropriately
 - draw appropriate conclusions from the research study, being aware of its strengths and limitations.

Students will be supervised through RAP and the dissertation. The aim of RAP is to identify viable research question, implement an appropriate methodology, analyse and present research questions.

The MRes involves a dissertation which meets aim of RAP on a still more substantial scale.

The teaching method will be mainly lectures but will also include: student-led seminars; workshops; quantitative exercises, electronic communications.

➤ Knowledge and understanding:	<p>The programme enables students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• have a systematic and thorough understanding of modern economic theory that is especially relevant to major applied economic areas, and be able to apply this to their own research;• have an understanding of, and a critical engagement with, appropriate and representative literature in the field of graduate level economics;• have a knowledge of quantitative methods beyond the undergraduate level in order to have appropriate mathematical, statistical and econometric skills to carry out quantitative analyses of economic problems;• a specific knowledge and ability to use major econometric package programs;
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> have an advanced training in the analysis of economic problems and policy of use in private and public sector employment; have a critical appreciation of existing applications of economic theory in policy choices and conflicts.
➤ Intellectual Skills:	<p>The programme enables students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> deal with complex academic economic arguments both systematically and creatively; evaluate economic research and a variety of types of information and evidence; synthesise information from a number of sources; demonstrate self-direction and some originality in tackling and solving economic problems; use chains of reasoning in an economic model to derive hypotheses capable of falsification.
➤ Professional Practical Skills:	<p>The programme enables students to acquire:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to have developed the required knowledge and skills to pursue independent research either as a PhD student or otherwise, or be professional economists; to be able to evaluate and contribute to economic debates; to be able to act autonomously in planning and implementing economic tasks.
➤ Transferable/Key Skills:	<p>The programme enables students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to be able to utilise problem-solving skills in a variety of theoretical economic models; develop skills in collecting and analysing data (both statistically and econometrically) using standard packages; develop the skills to enable the continuation of advancement in their knowledge and understanding in economics.

PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION: STRUCTURE OF YOUR PROGRAMME

The structure of your programme year for 2022/23 can be found in the 2022/23 Unit and Programme Catalogues (see below). The content of the Programme Catalogues is correct for teaching being delivered in 2022/23 at the time of publication. Programmes and units may be subject to reasonable change (see **Unit and programme changes** in this Handbook).

UNIT AND PROGRAMME CATALOGUES

This is where you will find details about all individual units for the current academic year.

The Catalogues also provide links to the relevant areas of the University's assessment regulations, showing how these are applied to your programme of study.

For the online Catalogues, please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook. See also the section in this Handbook on **Assessment**.

YOUR TIMETABLE

Using MyTimetable, you can access your personal timetable and download it into an electronic calendar.

Your teaching on campus and any Live Online Interactive Learning (LOIL) sessions you may have will show in your timetable. Links to LOIL sessions can also be accessed through the relevant unit page on the University's online learning environment, Moodle.

When you start your units, you will be able to access associated online material at a time that suits your schedule.

MyTimetable updates regularly, so should there be a change to your timetable, it will be reflected in MyTimetable.

Full information is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

PHYSICAL STUDY SPACE – 2022/23

As in previous years, you will have access to drop-in and bookable study space on campus and in the city for individual or group study. Information on how to book and any usage guidelines or requirements are available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

OPTION CHOICES

If your programme has option choice then information about how and when to choose your option units can be found online (please refer to **Important Links and Information**). If applicable, you will receive an email notification at the relevant point in the year when online unit selection is available. If you need to discuss your option choices, please contact your Director of Studies.

RESEARCH ETHICS

In carrying out your research work, you may face ethical dilemmas arising out of competing obligations and conflicts of interest. Research in the social sciences and other disciplines can be intrusive in people's lives, or have an impact on the services they receive. All students are required to abide by the University's Code of Ethics, which can be found at:

<http://www.bath.ac.uk/about/values/ethics/>

Ethical problems are not always immediately obvious when a research project is planned. The proposal should be considered very carefully from all angles before being implemented and you should discuss possible ethical implications with your supervisor at an early stage. All MSc dissertation research that involves human participants or human data and all MRes research of any form is subject to formal ethical review and approval must be obtained before work can be started. In such cases, you will be required to submit an ethics form to the Department's Research Ethics Officer, Dr Kiryl Khalmetski, prior to the collection of any research data. If you have any questions regarding ethics approval for data collection you should speak to the Research Ethics Officer.

UNIT AND PROGRAMME CHANGES 2022/23

All programme and unit changes are managed through formal University processes. This is to ensure that changes are academically appropriate, properly supported and are made in a way that safeguards the interests of students.

We continually look for ways to develop and improve our programmes, aimed at enhancing your learning experience and maintaining high academic standards and quality. Such changes could be, for example, to update content to reflect latest developments in a particular field of study, or to respond to student feedback on delivery and/or assessment. Students who would be affected by proposed changes are consulted about them, either via their Staff/Student Liaison Committee or directly, depending on the nature of the change.

In addition, it is sometimes necessary to make changes due to unforeseen or unavoidable circumstances. The need to adapt to circumstances created by the global pandemic was a significant example of this.

This could also be for reasons such as:

- the accrediting body requiring changes to be made to the course, or,
- being unable to run an option unit because too few students selected it.

When this happens, we always try to ensure that the impact on students is minimised and that those affected are informed of the changes at the earliest opportunity.

Information on how we assure the quality and standards of your programme of study is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

GIVING FEEDBACK ON YOUR PROGRAMME TO THE UNIVERSITY

The University is committed to continually improving its practice and aims to engage students as active partners in their education (The University of Bath Strategy 2021 to 2026). The three main ways in which your feedback will be sought will be through:

- Staff / Student Liaison Committees (SSLCS)
- surveys and evaluations
- the Students' Union.

Full information is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

ASSESSMENT

Full information is available online. For signposts to important information on many aspects of assessment, please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

SUBMISSION DEADLINES

You will be informed of the deadline to submit your assessment on the relevant unit page on Moodle and on the unit outline.

LATE SUBMISSION OF COURSEWORK

To ensure fairness to all students, you will be expected to hand in all assessed coursework and dissertations/projects by a specified date and time, and there are penalties for submitting work after the specified deadline. If there are valid circumstances preventing you from meeting a deadline, your Director of Studies may grant you an extension to the specified submission date. Forms to request an extension are available from the Department.

WORD COUNTS

Coursework tasks will normally have a word limit or word range. This, and the penalty for non-compliance, will be confirmed when you receive an assignment. You should take note of what is included when calculating the total word count (e.g. whether or not contents pages, appendices, footnotes, bibliographies and other elements that are not part of the main text are included).

You should check with your Director of Studies if you have questions about word counts and penalties.

FEEDBACK ON ASSESSMENT

During your course, you will receive feedback on your assessed work. This feedback may take different forms, depending on the subject and type of assessment. You will be informed of the timing and nature of the feedback you will receive on each assessment, including whether the piece of work itself will be returned to you. For exam-type assessment, you may receive general feedback relevant to all who took the assessment rather than individual feedback. You can discuss feedback you receive on assessments alongside your performance and progress in your studies at meetings with your Personal Tutor. The feedback policy can be found on the relevant Moodle page.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The University has a wide range of resources available to you to help you understand the importance of academic integrity and how you can enhance your academic writing and practice.

All students will be unable to progress beyond the next progression point in their studies until they pass the University's Academic Integrity Test. The test has a pass mark of 85% but you can take the test as many times as you need to.

When you submit your assessment, you will be expected to make a declaration that the work is your own and, where you have re-used your own work and/or used other sources of information, that you have referenced the material appropriately. The University uses a plagiarism detection service (currently Ouriginal), which searches the web and databases of reference material and content submitted by other students, to identify duplicated text. Where practical, all summative assessment is submitted to this service to check for similarities as an initial indicator of whether work has been plagiarised and an assessment offence committed.

Submission of your assessment to the Plagiarism Detection Service - Data Protection statement

The Plagiarism Detection Service complies with European Data Protection legislation. When you registered with the University, you gave it permission to process your personal data for a variety of legitimate purposes. This includes allowing the University to disclose such data to third parties for purposes relating to your studies. The University, at its sole discretion, may submit the work of any student to the Plagiarism Detection Service (in accordance with Regulation 15.3e) and may make, or authorise third parties to make, copies of any such work for the purposes of:

- 1) assessment of the work
- 2) comparison with databases of earlier work or previously available works to confirm the work is original
- 3) addition to databases of works used to ensure that future works submitted at this institution and others do not contain content from the work submitted.

The University will not make any more copies of your work than are necessary, and will only retain these for so long as remains necessary, for these purposes.

Please note that, if at any time the University submits any of your work to the Plagiarism Detection Service, the service will be provided with, and will retain, certain personal data relating to you – for example, your name, email address, programme details and the work submitted. Such data may be transferred by the Plagiarism Detection Service to countries worldwide (some of which may not be governed by EU data legislation) in order for the work to be checked and an originality report generated in accordance with the proper workings of the Plagiarism Detection Service. Personal data is retained indefinitely by the Plagiarism Detection Service upon submission of work. You may ask for your personal data to be removed by contacting the University's Data Protection Officer.

PENALTIES FOR ASSESSMENT OFFENCES

Academic misconduct can be described as 'the use of unfair means in any examination or assessment procedure'. Any student who is found to have used unfair means and therefore committed an assessment offence will be penalised. Potential types of assessment offence include plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion or unauthorised collaboration, contract cheating (including impersonation), fabrication or falsification, or breaching of examination regulations. Penalties for assessment offences depend upon the severity of the offence but may include failure of the assessment, unit or part of a degree, with no provision for reassessment or retrieval of that failure. Severe cases of academic misconduct, for example, contract cheating could lead to an Inquiry Hearing or disciplinary proceedings. Claims of inadvertence or ignorance will not be accepted as a basis for mitigation of a penalty.

If you are accused of an assessment offence, the Students' Union's welfare services are available to support you. You have the right to appeal against the outcome of the investigation.

Important information on academic integrity, the Plagiarism Detection Service, assessment offences and penalties, and support, as well as the Academic Integrity Test itself, is available online. Please refer to Important Links and Information in this Handbook.

IF CIRCUMSTANCES IMPACT ON YOUR ASSESSMENT ATTEMPT

Individual Mitigating Circumstances (IMCs) are the conditions which temporarily prevent you from undertaking assessment or significantly impair your performance in assessment. As such, the measure of their severity is not about impact on you, but the impact on your affected assessment. Full information about IMCs is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook. **It is strongly advised that you become familiar with the available guidance and related regulations.**

ASSESSMENT PROCESSES

Assessment and marking processes at the University are designed to ensure that assessment of your work is fair and consistent, and that academic standards are appropriate and comparable between the University and other higher education institutions. This is achieved in a number of ways.

Marking: Assessments you will complete during your programme are marked according to:

- *marking criteria (or assessment criteria)* - these are the knowledge, understanding and skills that students should demonstrate in the assessment. They are based on the learning outcomes being assessed
- *marking schemes* - these are detailed descriptions of how specific numbers of marks should be assigned against individual components of an answer within the assessment task
- *grade descriptors* - these are descriptions of the levels of achievement required in order to get a result within a given band of marks (e.g. 70% or more).

Anonymous marking: The University has adopted a principle of anonymous marking in order to protect students and staff from bias, and the perception of bias, in the marking process. It applies to all assessment where practicable. It is not possible to mark all coursework anonymously as in some types of assessment the student can be easily identified by the marker (e.g. presentations, group work, laboratory work) or it might not be practical, or in the student interest, to do so. You will be informed when your coursework is to be marked anonymously.

Moderation: Both the setting and the marking of assessments are independently checked through a process known as moderation to ensure that questions test the learning outcomes and are set at the right standard, and that marking is consistent and fair. Moderation is conducted by internal examiners and also by your External Examiner (see below).

Boards of Examiners: Assessment decision-making at the University is the responsibility of Boards of Examiners established at three levels: assessment outcomes go first to *Boards of Examiners for Units*, then *Boards of Examiners for Programmes*, then finally to *Boards of Studies*. Boards of Studies confirm decisions relating to student progression, re-assessment, and the final award. **The assessment marks you are given initially by markers are therefore provisional up until the point when they have been confirmed by the Board of Studies (BoS) for your programme.** An official release date is set when your confirmed results will be made available to you via SAMIS (the University's student records system). An academic

appeal can only be made in relation to a confirmed result (see the section in this Handbook on **Academic Appeals**).

Scaling: All marks for a unit are reviewed at a meeting of a Board of Examiners for Units which will verify that the assessment process has been conducted appropriately and that the marks are an accurate reflection of the standards achieved. A Board of Examiners can decide to recommend a change to the provisional marks, based on evidence that there was a problem with the assessment which means the initial marks do not reflect the standards achieved by students. This adjustment is known as scaling and under these circumstances the marks of all affected students will be changed.

External Examiner: An External Examiner is someone from another University or professional organisation who is qualified and experienced in the field of study. At least one External Examiner is appointed for each programme or group of programmes. The role of External Examiner is an important one in assuring that assessment processes are fair, academic standards are appropriate, and supporting the development of your programme. External Examiners review draft assessment and samples of assessed work, and attend Boards of Examiners. They are members of Boards of Examiners.

Once a year, the External Examiners will provide a written report. University staff, including the Head of Department and Director of Studies, will look at these reports and a response will be made to the External Examiner's comments. External Examiner reports and responses are made available to students. Staff/Student Liaison Committees (SSLCs) also discuss External Examiner reports as part of routine monitoring activity.

The External Examiner for your programme is:

MSc Economics/Economics & Finance

Dr. Onur Kemal Tosun

Programme Director, UG Accounting & Finance Programmes

Associate Professor of Finance

Cardiff Business School, Cardiff University

It is not appropriate for students to make direct contact with External Examiners. If you are dissatisfied with the process or outcome of an assessment, and are considering whether to raise this either informally or formally, the sections of this Handbook on **Academic Appeals** and **Dissatisfaction with a University Service or Facility (Complaints)** give some more information about the University's procedures for student complaints and academic appeals. The University's mechanisms for student representation are designed to enable students to engage with the quality management process through which the University considers and responds to External Examiners' comments and suggestions.

Full information is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

ASSESSMENT REGULATIONS

The University's New Framework for Assessment: Assessment Regulations: Phases 2 & 3 for postgraduate taught programmes ('NFAAR-PGT') specifies the rules governing students' progression from one stage of their programme to the next as well as for the award of degrees. The rules cover all areas of assessment, including supplementary assessment and the extent to which failure may be condoned.

If at any time you are in doubt about how NFAAR-PGT provisions apply to your work, please consult your Director of Studies.

This section highlights areas of the University's assessment framework for the type of programme you are undertaking. It explains the regulations that govern your assessment and outlines how the University makes decisions concerning your progression through your programme and award. Complete information is available in the NFAAR-PGT document.

The full NFAAR-PGT, and definitions of terms used in it, are available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

YOUR PROGRAMME AND HOW YOU ARE ASSESSED

Within a programme of study, there are *compulsory units* (i.e. those units in a programme which must be taken by every student registered on the programme), and there may also be *optional units* (i.e. those units students may choose from a range of options).

In the Programme and Unit Catalogues, there are links to the relevant appendices of the NFAAR-PGT which state exactly how the assessment rules operate for each stage of your programme.

The following points will help you to understand how the assessment rules relate to your specific programme, such as pass marks, averaging of marks and dealing with any failures:

Firstly, there are several references below to the persistent generic rules on the extent of any failures of units permitted overall. The rules are that you can only (1) fail and retrieve units, or (2) marginally fail units and have them condoned, within set limits. Breaking these rules results in failure of the programme.

- Your programme has Designated Essential Units (DEUs) which you must pass to gain the award you seek; even marginal failure in these units cannot be condoned.
- Your programme is divided into stages, but does NOT have Stage Required Units (SRUs) that must be passed before being permitted to progress to the next stage. This means that, if you are required to undertake supplementary assessment, it will only have to be completed before the end of the programme. You must also never break one of the persistent generic rules.
- Your programme has units that constitute the Taught Stage(s) Credits in a separate phase before the period in which you will do the Dissertation/Project type unit(s), as indicated in the table showing the structure of your programme. The Programme

Progression Requirement to get from the taught phase to the Dissertation/Project phase is 40%.

- Should you fail to qualify for the award of the degree of Master, you may be considered for the award of a related Postgraduate Diploma or Postgraduate Certificate (subject to your having met the requirements for one of those awards).
- The normal pass mark for a unit is 40%. In some units, you might need to achieve a threshold mark in one or more component assessments in order to pass the unit overall. Particular rules apply to failure of units of the 'Taught type', or in the 'taught' stages. They are as follows:
 - If you fail any DEUs, you will have to undertake supplementary assessment – unless you have failed so many DEUs that you fail outright or the attempted retrieval would break the rule on how much failure can be retrieved.
 - If you fail any non-DEU units badly (i.e. achieve less than 35%), you will have to undertake supplementary assessment – unless you have failed so many units that you fail outright or the attempted retrieval would break the rule on how much failure can be retrieved.
 - If you fail only non-DEU units marginally (i.e. achieve 35%-39%), you might be able to progress without supplementary assessment. Whether you do progress will depend on the total credit value of the failed units.
- Dissertation/Project units have their own special rule on failure: only cases of marginal failure (i.e. 35%-39%) will be given permission for attempted retrieval through supplementary assessment, and any resubmission that is permitted for marginal failure must be made within a specified period. Ultimately, you must pass a Dissertation/Project unit (or have an average of at least 40% for them if there are more than one) for satisfactory completion of the requirements for Dissertation/Project elements.

Your unit results are combined as follows to make overall assessment/award decisions:

- The Taught Stage(s) Average (TSA) will be calculated by taking the credit-weighted average of marks for all units required to contribute to the taught stage(s), or by taking the credit-weighted average of marks for all units defined as of 'Taught type' required to contribute to the programme.
- The Dissertation/Project Average (DPA) will be calculated by taking the credit-weighted average of marks for the unit(s) required to contribute to the Dissertation/Project stage(s), or by taking the credit-weighted average of marks for the unit(s) defined as of 'Dissertation/Project type' required to contribute to the programme.
- The Overall Programme Average (OPA) will be calculated by taking the credit-weighted average of marks for all units required to contribute to the programme.

CALCULATING YOUR DEGREE OUTCOME

A Board of Examiners will decide at appropriate points whether you are continuing to meet the requirements for the programme (including not breaking persistent generic rules whereby you can only fail and retrieve, or marginally fail and have condoned, units within set limits), and/or whether you have met all the requirements for your target award or any alternative that might be available. The outcomes will depend on both your performance in individual units and your overall performance. Generally, if you pass each of your units, you will progress and, in due course, be recommended for an award.

If you fail units beyond certain credit values, or you fail some too badly, you might break one of the persistent generic rules whereby you can only fail and retrieve, or marginally fail and have condoned, units within set limits, and this will result in failure of the programme - without any opportunity for supplementary assessment. (Further information on supplementary assessment is provided below.)

The criteria for making awards with distinction or with merit are described in the relevant NFAAR-PGT rules (paras. 78-80).

Supplementary assessment

‘Supplementary assessment’ is the term normally used for an opportunity given to a student to retrieve failure before starting the next stage of a programme, or by the end of the programme if it is a single-stage programme or the failed units are not Stage Required Units (SRUs).

Academic year dates, including the supplementary assessment period, can be found online. See **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

Each unit’s method of supplementary assessment is shown in the online Unit Catalogue.

At supplementary assessment, students will normally have the opportunity to gain credit for units then successfully passed and to have the mark gained reported to them for feedback purposes, but a maximum mark of 40% will be awarded and used in the Overall Stage Average, the Overall Programme Average, the Taught Stage(s) Average, and any award calculation.

If you pass all your supplementary assessments, you will be able to progress onto the next stage of your programme and/or, as appropriate, be considered for an award. If you do not pass them all, the outcome will depend on your overall performance including consideration of the rules about passing particular types of units and the persistent generic rules (as set out above).

ACADEMIC APPEALS

If you wish to submit a request for an academic appeal you should refer to Regulation 17 (Conduct of Student Academic Reviews and Appeals), which outlines the process and grounds for an appeal against formal Board of Studies decisions.

You are also strongly advised to read the online guidance on Appeals provided by the Academic Registry.

Independent advice about academic appeals is offered by the Students' Union Advice and Support Centre.

Full information is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

CORE UNIVERSITY INFORMATION

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS FOR STUDENTS

All registered students of the University are subject to the University's Regulations for Students. The Regulations contain rules and other important information about being a student at the University of Bath, including regulations governing the payment of fees due to the University, student discipline, fitness to study and those governing attendance, conduct and progress in studies. They also form part of the formal contract between you and the University. **You are strongly advised to read them carefully as they contain a lot of important information.**

For a link to the full Regulations for Students, see **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

ACCESSING UNIVERSITY EMAIL

You will need to use your University username and password to access your University email account. Your username also forms your email address (username@bath.ac.uk).

The University will often communicate with you about a range of important matters requiring action from you, including registration, assessment, degree ceremonies, and matters such as tuition fees, via your University email account. It is a University regulation that you access your University email account regularly, even if you are out on placement or study abroad.

You therefore have a responsibility to ensure that your University email account can receive incoming mail and that you read your email regularly.

To increase the security of your University account you will need to set up Multi Factor Authentication (MFA) so you can authenticate your identify and access your email.

Once you graduate or withdraw from your course, you will receive an email stating exactly when your account will be closed. The email will give at least 30 days' notice.

STUDENTS' UNION MEMBERSHIP

All students registered with the University are automatically given membership of the Students' Union; however you have the right not to be a member. Information on opting out of this membership, and the Code of Practice for the Students' Union, are available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

DATA PROTECTION

The University's Data Protection Policy and Guidelines on Data Protection may be accessed via the data protection website (see **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook).

REGISTRATION STATUS

You will be asked to register online at the start of your programme of study and then to re-register at the start of every academic year thereafter until you have completed your programme. It is a requirement that you register when asked to do so, and failure to do so

may impact on your access to certain University facilities such as Moodle. Tuition fees for each academic year are payable at registration in full or in instalments.

Regulation 1.1 explains the requirement to register, regulation 1.5 explains that the University reserves the right to terminate the registration of continuing students who do not complete registration in accordance with Regulation 1.1. Regulations 2.4 and 2.10 explain the consequences of non-payment of tuition fees. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

ACADEMIC ENGAGEMENT MONITORING FOR STUDENT VISA HOLDERS

Guidance and requirements on academic engagement for students who are Student visa holders, including the University's **Academic Engagement Monitoring Policy for Student visa holders**, and information on when and how to request an authorised absence, are available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

CHANGE IN YOUR CIRCUMSTANCES

It is important to ensure that the University holds your correct, up-to-date, personal and academic details within SAMIS, the University's student records database. If you change your address – either your semester-time or home address – please update your details online (see **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook).

You can make changes to the data that we hold about your identity including your name, gender, title, and the pronouns you use. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.

If you develop or if there is a change to your disability, impairment, long-term health condition or specific learning difficulty, please get in touch with our Disability Service for advice on the support you may be entitled to.

If you are ill or are likely to be ill for more than three days, you must notify your Head of Department. Where you have a planned absence to undergo medical or surgical procedures that requires time off for more than three days, you can apply for a leave of absence from your Head of Department. Your department can arrange in advance for time off study and may be able to consider other options.

If you are considering suspending your studies, transferring from one programme to another, or withdrawing from your programme, please discuss your situation with your Director of Studies. They will be able to advise you on an appropriate course of action.

The financial implications of withdrawing from the University or suspending your studies can be significant. See **Important Links and Information in this Handbook.**

The Student Money Advice Team in Student Support and Safeguarding and the Student Finance Office will be able to advise you on the implications for fees in your situation and on how to suspend any student funding you are receiving.

If you are an international student holding a Student visa, you should consult the advisers in the Student Immigration Service about the implications of suspending or withdrawing from your programme. See **Important Links and Information in this Handbook.**

You will need to register any change of academic circumstance, including a change of optional units, with the University. Please speak to your Department or Faculty/School administration who will advise you on how to do this.

DISSATISFACTION WITH A UNIVERSITY SERVICE OR FACILITY (COMPLAINTS)

We want to ensure that, if you have a problem concerning the University, it is resolved as quickly as possible. The University is committed to continuing review and improvement, and seeks regular feedback from students. There are student representatives on the University's formal decision-making committees who can raise issues so that they can be dealt with promptly. The University is also committed to providing an environment within which students are encouraged to raise any matters of concern in an informal manner as soon as they arise. This often removes the need for formal complaints.

It is expected that most complaints can be resolved at an early stage by discussing the matter informally at a local level. If you have a problem concerning the University, you should bring the matter to the attention of an appropriate member of staff, who will aim to resolve it by informal discussion. If you have attempted to resolve matters informally but are not satisfied with the outcome, you may elect to proceed to the next stage by submitting a formal complaint. You may also submit a formal complaint if the issue involved is too complex or serious for informal resolution.

If you do need to make a complaint, there are procedures in place to deal with it, outlined in the University's **Student Complaints Procedure**. These procedures are designed to ensure that your complaint will be dealt with in good faith and that you will not be penalised for complaining.

There are separate procedures for requesting a review of progression or award classification decisions. See the section in this Handbook on **Academic Appeals**.

The University recognises that making a complaint can be stressful. Students are therefore advised to seek advice and support before making a complaint, from Student Support and Safeguarding, or from the Students' Union Advice and Support Centre, whose advice is independent of the University.

Full information is available online. Please refer to **Important Links and Information** in this Handbook.