

# Telling... Stories of Wellbeing

Dr. Susan Hodgett

School of Applied Social and Policy Sciences

SL.Hodgett@Ulster.ac.uk

ulster.ac.uk

#### Stories are Embedded

More and more, the narrative impulse is being understood to be embedded deep in the developmental history of our species, a universal "category of human endeavour and experience".

Borins, S. (2011:1) Governing Fables: Learning from Public Sector Narratives, Charlotte NC, Information Age Publishing.



### **Troubling Local Stories**

- Northern Ireland as a "social laboratory" in EU
- Measure to enable communities to contribute to local policy formation (DHSS, 1999:3)
- Community Infrastructure in NI



# Northern Ireland 1999-2000 Poverty in Plenty

- Violence & public expenditure went from £566m to £3276m (1971- 1981)
- Peripheral part of the EU 14,623km2, population of 1,688,600 (2000).
- Greater proportion of NI household income derived from social security benefits and lower % from wages and salaries than any part of UK (NISRA, 2000).
- NI was a poor region of EU- GDP £15,486 m (1997) 80.4% of UK GDP per capita.



#### **Community Infrastructure...**

- 65 projects
- Criteria of the Programme
  - Group Support and Networking
  - Community resources and facilities
  - Social Exclusion
  - Promoting integrated area partnerships
  - Independent advice giving
  - Contribution to policy formation
  - Capacity building

### Why were stories gathered?

- What was Gathered?
  - 1000 word stories.
  - Questionnaire to gather detail:
    - Rationale
    - Inputs
    - Telling their story
    - Project achievements/difficulties
    - Future ideas



### **Policy Experiments**

#### **Community Development and Health Network**

- Identified the enabling and constraining factors of CD in regard to health and social services.
  - Developed alliances
  - Improved tools of practice, confidence, capacity, skills
  - Community Education
  - Tools for Change
  - Improved capability set for groups
  - Policy making process



### How my stories spread...

- The value of stories to place, interpretivist and historicist approaches.
- The development of new theory in Interpretivist Approaches, Area Studies & interdisciplinary working.
- How stories can be used in government policy interventions and in policy evaluation.

# AHRC Blurring Genres Research Network Developing Theory

- > Contributing to narrative theory internationally.
- ➤ Recovering the research methods of the Arts and Humanities for Political Science and Area Studies.
- Academics, Political Science, Area Studies and policymakers.
- Universities of Ulster, Berkeley (California), Manchester, Southampton, SOAS, Cabinet/Home Office, UK Civil Service Learning.
- Research applications, book on blurring genres from the series, innovation in methods.
  - Continuity of network (about 100) & international learning.



# Narrative- a fashionable buzzword Rationale, explanation, justification

#### A story with intent

- At its fullest conception
  - A distinctive means of ordering experience
  - A particular mode of perceiving
  - Representing and communicating events
  - A way of structuring meaning in time (xi)

Borins, S. (2011) Governing Fables: Learning from Public Sector Narratives, Charlotte NC, Information Age Publishing.



## Currency

Storytelling is now widely regarded as a currency (maybe, the only currency) in which communities of practice trade, the means through which they exchange experiences and learn from ...others foils.

Brown, Gabriel and Gherardi (2013:326) (italics added)

